

39th - 49th Annual Kansas Day Meetings

Section 9, Pages 241 - 270

This series is part of a bigger collection from Gertrude Ackerman. These documents represent participant lists, speeches and addresses, and correspondence from the 39th to 49th annual Kansas Day meetings. These documents included annotations throughout.

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39th - 49th Annual Kansas Day Meetings

1935 - Knox

sound answer to some of our industrial troubles. It is easily demonstrable in almost all industry that a comparatively small compact unit, large enough to produce in quantity, but small enough to be controlled by a single directing head, in a field of free competition, can maintain itself against its big unwieldly competitors and provide a better and cheaper service to the consumer. We have over-emphasized size in our love of bigness in America. All that the situation requires of government in the aid of industry in the present crisis, is uniform protection against sweat shop wages, too long hours and child labor. Simple measures of this sort will suffice to prevent that merciless exploitation of helpless labor which some industries employed in price competition. Our entire business economy is based upon the fundamental principle that each industry can only exist as it renders service to the community -- that service to TE rendered at the time and place society requires it, and at the lowest price consistent with a reasonable profit. It, therefore, relies, exclusively, upon the free operation of the principle of competition for its success. We have now arrived in that state of society where we must and should abridge this freedom of competition in order to protect men, women and little children against exploitation. That done, we do well to leave the rest to the operation of the natural law of competition, in the confident knowledge that in that way the rights of the consumer to the lowest price is guaranteed. Only by recourse to such economics can we aid, thru reduction of the cost of commodities which farmers must buy, in bringing about that parity in purchasing power which justice

"It is important to observe that the effect of the NRA was to increase cost and, therefore, reduce production. This exactly reverses the normal and logical processes of recovery which require increased production, lowered costs and enhanced consumption. Along that route, and that route alone, lies increased employment. With that theory, I think you will all agree. Intellectual honesty on my part, requires me also to say that I do not believe the permanent cure of the ills of agriculture is to be found in restricted production and increased costs. In the face of large surpluses with decreased purchasing power in the domestic market, something may be said for an artificial restriction as an emergency measure, but I am wholly confident that the ultimate permanent remedy will restore the most individualistic business in the world—the business of farming—its former freedom from bureaucratic control.

"Let me say again, that I can see no justice in a country with a matured industry, such as ours, providing a tariff protection for the products of that industry in the domestic market, and leaving the products of the farm to shift for themselves in a market where world prices rule. The establishment of equality of protection to the agriculturist and the industrialist alike, is readily susceptible of achievement by a responsible government dominated by a desire for the common welfare. We cannot



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cure the ills of an age of plenty by resort to policies that accomplish scarcity. So long as there are within our own country 30 to 40 millions of people who are today living scarcely above the poverty line, bereft of all but the bare necessities, it is hideously cruel to lift the comforts of life beyond the reach of their hungry hands. The problem of statesmanship today is not to substitute scarcity for plenty, but to provide for a fairer distribution of the products of farm and factory in greater and greater quanties, to the end that higher standards of living shall rule, and constantly more and more of our people be admitted into the enjoyment of comforts of life. Certainly, this aim will not be achieved by resort to the levelling processes of a socialist state, killing ambition, deadening initiative, and withholding rewards for industry and thrift. Socialism can only give us a lowered living standard. We must rely in the future, as we have in the past, upon the main springs of worthy ambition, self-imposed industry, and the instinct tosave, which have given to society substantially all of the advances achieved since the human race emerged from the dark ages.

"There is yet another peril--the dangers of which are little realized-inherent in the announced program and established policy of the present administration.

"The government has now secured complete and absolute domination of the federal reserve system and, thru it, control of banking and credit. The reasonable check on government spending which is supplied by an independent banking system is gone. he machinery with which to automatically increase government debt, with little regard to business sentiment concerning the soundness of such procedure, is not complete. The existing legislation governing the federal reserve system, given a compliant federal reserve board, is ample to provide for continued expansion of government debt. All that is required is that the treasury department issue the bonds, turn the bonds over to the federal reserve banks, the latter then, in turn, using those bonds as 100 per cent security, issue asset currency against the bonds for the use of the government. This situation thus created by an assumption of authority, unwarranted and not foreseen when the federal reserve system was established, provides precisely the background for an expansion of credit, only slightly less perilous than direct currency inflation itself. With every fresh issue of bonds by the government, the deposit in the banks increase correspondingly. All this helps to create a huge excess reserve of unused deposits available for loans to business and industry. If this great unused reserve remains and continues to grow, tow things will happens

"The banks will tire of carrying this money idle in their vaults and will grow less careful in their scrutiny of collateral offered; and business weary of a long profitless period, will begin to avail itself of the opportunity to borrow.

Particularly will this be true of the speculative fraternity. If these conditions should arise, we would witness the swift growth of an illusory, unhealthy and shortlived prosperity, which would only end in fresh disaster.



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> "But, this touches only that phase of the situation which relates to inflation of government credit. There is a still graver danger even than this, and that is the complete assumption by federal authority over all credit and banking in private business. That this is the purpose of the present administration is no longer open to doubt. Ten days ago, after having accomplished complete control of the federal reserve board in Washington, the chairman of the board, Mr. Eccles, issued an order requiring a change in the personnel of the boards of the respective 12 reserve banks. It also was announced that, later, rules would accomplish a similar change in the remaining membership of these boards. The control by the federal government of these 12 district boards will establish automatically a substantial control over all credit used in private business. Twice before in our history, we have witnessed a greedy and rapacious bureaucracy achieve this power. It is curious in the first instance, this evil was scotched by Thomas Jefferson, the titular father of the Democratic party, and then, when it manifested its ugly head again and established political domination over credit, it was Andrew Jackson who led the plain people in rebellion against the entrenched corruption of the second bank of the United States, and gave to the Democratic party its first great popular victory.

"The people of the United States are as fundamentally opposed to political control of credit and banking now, as they ever were. When the rigors of this depression shall have relaxed and the opportunity afforded for free expression of popular opinion, this bureaucratic hand now grasping at the throat of all private business thru control of credit, will be struck aside as ruthlessly as it was when the fight was led by Jefferson or Jackson. This will be so, because when the day arrives that this control is established and one of your people, whether he be a farmer or a business man, desires to make a loan, his application will not depend wholly upon his personal responsibility and credit. Instead of that, he must curry favor with the political powers that be, and should he be successful, bear always in mind the possibility and the dangers of favor. It was the unwarranted, giving offense to the political power that granted the corrupt use of this power over credit that brought rebellion against such a system twice before and I have no doubt it will bring just such a rebellion again. Regimentation of business and industry thru a bureaucratic control has already broken down. Regimentation of agriculture may only be maintained temporarily and as an emergency measure, but unless we are on our guard so subtle and unseen is the appoach of this other danger, we shall find ourselves in the grasp of this monster of regimentation of credit and banking which is more destructive of political liberty than either of the other two; more perilous than all the machinations of a foreign-bred communism; far more dangerous than the half-baked economic panaceas of the brain trust -- this threat of centralized political control of credit! And only slightly less evil, is the former control in a large measure, of



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banking and credit by Wall Street. We surely want no return of that! But I am thoroly convinced that Republican statesmanship is equal to the task of building an independent, privately owned and popularly controlled banking system which shall be sufficiently free from government and political domination to exercise a proper restraint upon the use of government credit, shall be ample to provide the business of the nation with the vital credit it must have to carry on, and also maintain a sufficiently close contact with government authority to guard against too excessive swings toward inflation or deflation, which is the primary purpose, after all, of a federal reserve system.

"Adversity has its uses, and we, as a party, can find some occasion to rejoice even in adversity. For nearly the first time, we meet unvexed by the burden of support by the great selfish combinations which seek monopoly, and the so-called leaders of finance who seek government advantage. They have, happily, deserted our ranks. Emmasse, they have gone over to the Democratic party where the pickings are good. Similarly in the great cities, all the evil forces of corruption which are attracted by the prospect of political spoils, have left the Republican fold and attached themselves to the opposition. In great cities like New York and Chicago, this migration has, temporarily, given the Democratic party a great numerical advantage. Let them go! As a party we have been de-loused. We stand forth clean and the more worthy of trust. With the great traditions of Abraham Lincoln and Theodore Roosevelt to inspire us, with an unshaken loyalty to the fundamentals which those two great leaders gave our party, we shall go forward, unafraid.

"The Republican party is not now, and never was, the exponent of a laisse faire doctrine. Always we have stood for progress. It was under the constructive genius of Republican leaders that America achieved its greatest triumph—the establishment here of a nation which provided its workers with the highest reward for their labor at a higher average wage than that paid in any nation in the world; that produced under this condition, the highest living standards of any people that ever lived; that gave to our boys and girls the greatest educational opportunity ever offered anywhere; that so fostered science and promoted the arts and comforts of life that it produced here the healthiest nation in human history; that still possesses, despite the gloomy prognostication of the defeatist, boundless frontiers of the future with unimagined opportunities for further achievement.

- "When will America recover from the "shell-shock" of the depression?
- "How long will the hypnosis of smiling good intentions persist?
- "Can the inevitable awakening to realities be much longer deferred?
- "There are ummistakeable signs appearing that the sleeper stirs --that the dreamer awakes.
- "We know that the issue of "baby bonds" authorized by the action of the house of representatives last week is only a thinly disguised currency inflation.



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"We know that the numerous money-spending projects, now pending, or on the eve of being launched in congress, will only serve to hasten, not the return of prosperity, but the inevitable flight from the dollar, which is as certain as that night shall follow day, when the public becomes convinced that real inflation, first of credit (now under way) and then of currency remains the only way to accomplish repudiation of a debt burden that cannot be borne.

"We know that Great Britain will not enter seriously into an agreement for stabilization of dollar and pound until we first balance our budget, because no stabilization of dollar can be made permanent without a balanced budget.

"We know that the billions of unused private capital now lying idle in the banks will not venture forth to revive industry and create employment so long as the future value of the dollar remains doubtful.

"We know that, given the best intentions in the world, useful work for millions of idle men and women cannot be provided on short notice, even if the funds voted had been 10 billions instead of four billions.

"We know that under the skillful guidance of Jim Farley, and his assistants, the four billion work relief fund will constitute a huge campaign fund employed to control the next election.

"Knowing all these things as every intelligent person must, it is only a question of time when the native common sense of Americans generally will rally to the support of doctrines found sound throut our national existence, and found no less sound in our individual experience. Shaken the we have been by the shock of a long and deep depression, we still must be loyal to things we know to be true:

- Inflation of currency will bring sure disaster to all--to none more surely and swiftly than the man or woman with a fixed wage or income.
- 2. Inflation of credit invites a repetition of the era of wild speculation which preceded the crash of 1929 and cannot contribute to a sound recovery.
- 3. Creation of an intolerable unpayable burden of debt, with its exhausting load of interest, kills business enterprise and initiative and invites repudiation by means of currency inflation.
- 4. Expenditure of \$8 for every \$4 received in taxes forbids even a prospective balancing of the budget.
- 5. An unbalanced budget prevents stabilization of the dollar at its present, or any other valuation.



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6. An unstabilized dollar is an effective barrier to revival of private interest of unused capital. 7. Real permanent recovery cannot come until private capital goes back to work providing employment for the millions whose continued enforced idleness prevents the return of good times. WAKE UP, AMERICAS



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R.F. Crick and M.C. Bucklin Lawyers Pratt. Kansas

July 17, 1940

1935

Miss Gertrude Ackerman State House Topeka, Kansas

Dear Miss Ackerman:

In response to your letter concerning my speech at the Kansas Day Club in 1935, I wish to say that I did not make a speech that year. If you will recall, the radio time to be used by Colonel Knox was stepped up, and, therefore, I omitted the address of welcome by the president in order to get Colonel Knox's entire speech on the air.

I do not have a program of the 1935 session. I regret very much that I am not able to furnish you with the information requested in your letter.

Very truly yours,

M. C. Bulle.

MCB:EF



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Topeka, Kansas July 1, 1940

Mr. Max Bucklin Pratt, Kansas

Dear Mrs Bucklin:

I am making a compilation of the addresses which were delivered at the various Kansas Day Club banquets over a period of forty years. In this connection, I remember that you were president of the Kansas Day Club in 1935, and you delivered the address of Welcome. The papers carried only excerpts of the speeches that year, and I am wondering if you might not have a full text some place in your file, and if so, would you please send me a copy?

The reason for my request is that We are planning to put these speeches, over the past forty years, into book form, and we will, therefore, appreciate having the entire copy.

Sincerely yours

Gertrude Ackerman State House



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REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN JOSEPH W. MARTIN, JR. EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR

VICE CHAIRMEN:

SAMUEL F, PRYOR, JR.

WALTER S. HALLANAN

MRS. GRACE B. REYNOLDS

MRS. PAUL FITZSIMONS

CHAIRMAN OF EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE:
SINCLAIR WEEKS

MRS. PAUL REWMAN

SECRETARY:
HAROLD W. MASON
TREASURER:
C. B. GOODSPEED
GENERAL COUNSEL:
HENRY P. FLETCHE

PIERRE. SOUTH DAKOTA November 23, 1940

Gertrude Ackerman State House Topeka, Kansas

Dear Madam:

I am, today, in receipt of your favor, asking if it would be possible for me to send you a copy of the talk I made before the Kansas Day Club on January 29, 1935. I have looked through all my files, and can not find a copy of this talk. At the time it was made I was on a protracted visit to my old home in Hutchinson, and it might be possible that if I was there at this time I could locate it, and if it was possible to write to someone there who would attempt to locate it for me, I would be happy to do so. But, owing to the death of my sister in August, in whose home I visited, I can not think of anyone but her who would be apt to know where to look for it.

I think your effort to make a compilation of all the talks that have been made at your various Kansas Day Club banquets, is an excellent one. What a record it would be! I knew W. Y. Morgan well, and it would have been his idea to have continued the record as he commenced it in 1902.

Both of the Kansas Day meetings which I have had the privilege of attending within the last several years, have been of extreme interest to me. My interest in the political situation of Kansas, is next to my great interest in my own state.

I shall be home in Hutchinson for the holidays, and if it is possible to "round" up that talk, I shall be very glad to communicate with you.

With my very sincere regards, and all good wishes for the holiday season, believe me, I am,

Sincerely yours, Mabel J. Rewman (Mrs. Paul Rewman)



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Topeka, Kansas November 29, 1940

Dear John:

I dislike to trouble you with my Kansas Day compilation of addresses. However, am inclosing a letter from Mrs. Rewman with the thought that you just might be able to lay your little finger on this speech. If not I will be glad to wait until the holidays when Mrs. Rewman plans to be in Hutchinson.

Have not acknowledged this letter, and will appreciate your returning it to me. I have all the addresses of the others who appeared on the program that evening with Mrs. Rewman, and, therefore, would like so much to have her address. It was one of the best addresses made on any of the Kansas Day programs by a woman.

Doesn't look like the election is over as yet---Capper lost by twenty-seven votes; Chief Hauke lost by 251, neither one contested or made such vicious statements as Mr. Burke and his cohorts. Suppose the Democrats are just 'poor losers.' Am told that the Demos still have a couple of fellows watching the Secretary of state's office every night.

Will be glad to hear from you in regard to the address. Thanks a lot.

Sincerely yours

Gertrude Ackerman
State House

GA-a



39th - 49th Annual Kansas Day Meetings

October 9, 1940

Dear John:

If I remember correctly, when Mrs. Paul Rewman, Republican National Committeewoman of South Dakato, was here in Topeka in 1935 she made the remark that she had relatives in Hutchinson -- the Fontrons, and she was planning to go to Hutchinson before returning to Washington, D. C.

Mrs. Rewman was one of the guest speakers on the Kansas Day Banquet program that year, as was Colonel Knox. I would like very much to obtain a copy of her address, but

I do not have her home town address, and I am wondering if you would please furnish me with this information. I shall be very grateful to you.

Was sorry you had to make such a hurried trip the other day, but I suppose that if the political situation is as black as you and Mr. Detrick say it is there is much work to be done!

A Democrat told me today that he never did see the Republicans so jittery, and he can't understand why when they have everything, and the Democrats have nothing. But the Democrats as far as I know never say that Roosevel can't win. After all Willkie is the people's candidate and he will WINE

With best wishes to you.

Sincerely yours

Gertrude Ackerman



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Topeka, Kansas November 20, 1940

Mrs. Paul Rewman Republican Nat'l Committeewoman Pierre, South Dakato

Dear Mrs. Rewman:

We are making a compilation of addresses made at the various Kansas Day Club banquets over a period of years. In this connection we find that you addressed the evening meeting on January 29, 1935.

The papers carried only excerpts of your speech, and it is our thought that perhaps you might have filed a copy, and if so would you please send us a copy?

No record has been kept of these addresses since 1902, when W. Y. Morgan published a book covering the first ten years of the club's banquet speeches, and it is our endeavor to bring the record up to date, by next Kansas Day, the fiftieth anniversary of the club.

We will appreciate very much hearing from you.

Sincerely yours

GA-a

Gertrude Ackerman State House



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October 15, 1940

Mrs. Paul Rewman Republican Committeewoman Pierre, South Dakota

Dear Mrs. Revman:

We are making a compilation of addresses made at the various Kansas Day Banquet programs over a period of forty years. In this connection we find that you addressed the banqueters at their annual dinner meeting on the evening of January 29, 1935.

The papers here carried only excerpts of your fine address that evening, and we are wondering if you might have filed a copy, and if so would you be so kind as to send us a copy? We know that this is an unusual request—yet to bring the Kansas Day Records up to date we are contacting each person, or some member of his family, with the hope of obtaining a copy of their speech. We feel that we have been very successful in this endeavor after so many years.

Sincerely yours

GA-a

Gertrude Ackerman



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OSWALD E FONTBON

OSWALD & FONTRON

HUTCHINSON, KANSAS

A LEWIS OSWALD

October 10, 1 9 4 0.

TELEPHONE 33

Miss Gertrude Ackerman, State House, Topeka, Kansas.

Dear Gertrude:

In reply to your letter concerning Mrs. Paul Rewman, Mrs. Rewman is an aunt of mine and her present address is Pierre, South Dakota. I am certain that she will be glad to cooperate with you in any manner that may be possible although I am not at all sure that she has a copy of the talk she made at Kansas Day.

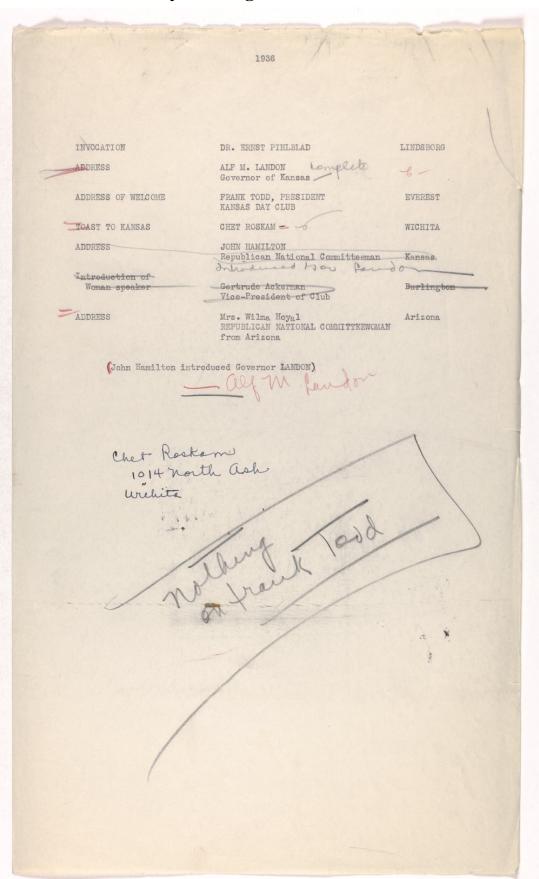
With best regards, I am,

Very truly yours,

JF:KW

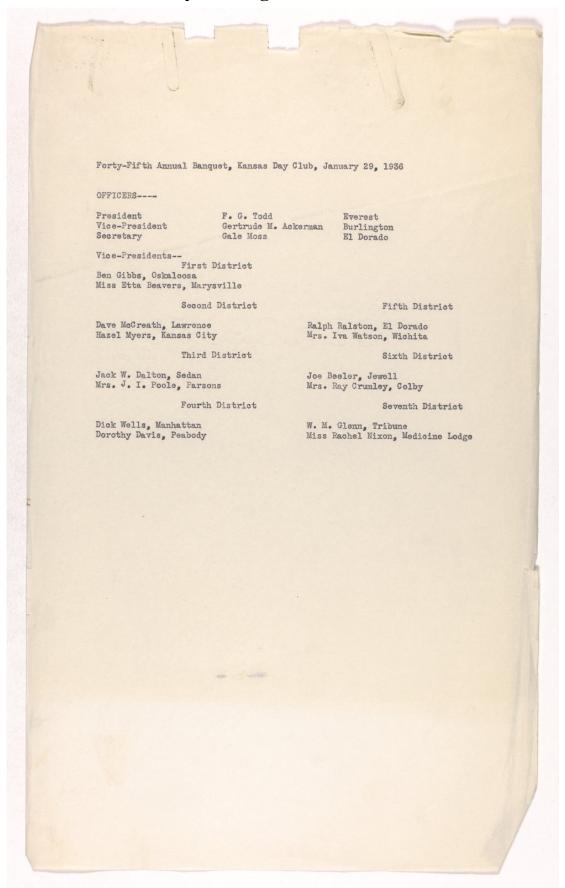


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Topeka Daily Capital, Jan. 30, 1936

John Hamilton, Republican National Committeeman, introduced Governor Landon to the audience and to the nation, via radio.

"As the years have gone by, Kansans have not wandered from the paths of orderly government they established. For the past six years our people, in common with the people of the entire nation, have suffered in the throes of the economic depression.

"I can fairly say that we have met that situation with courage and fortitude. I think I can say further that our people have believed that the problems presented can be met thru the orderly processes of the American system of government.

"We, of Kansas, are peculiarly entitled to maintain that conviction for the reason that during this trying period we have had a state administration to which we could look with that confidence which we must have if we are to retain any relationship of trust and particularly that of men toward their government.

"I say to you tonight that this confidence has been brought about and maintained in the largest measure by the chief executive of this state who by his courage, by his honesty of purpose, by his clear and sympathetic understanding of our problems, has given to the state of Kansas in her hour of need an administration of its affairs that merits the confidence and brings pride to the heart of every Kansan.

"For that reason it is my privilege, as it is of every citizen of our state, to present to you and to the people of our nation, the Honorable Alf M. Landon.

The eager audience scarcely restraind its enthusiasm long enough to permit Hamilton to finish. The crowd stood as the governor arose. Waves of deafening applause swept the big auditorium for a full minute. He was unable to speak more than a minute or two without arousing a burst of handelapping. Wix notwithstanding all of the adulation that has been heaped upon his shoulders the governor remains calm as upon the many summer days he walked home from his office in his shirt sleeves carrying his coat.



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E/ C. Times, Jan. 30, 1936

John Hamilton, Republican national committeeman for Kansas, and general counsel for the national committee, told the Kansas Day club tonight that it will not have to apologize in any way for the Republican party as it swings into action in the campaign.

"I see the leadership of this party day after day. I know there is an honest resolve on the part of that leadership to bring to the people of this country concisely and honestly a platform that will face these issues with which our country is confronted, in such a way we may all get behind that playform and work for the good of the party, whoever its nominee may be, but I have an idea that the nominee is going to stack up with the platform."

Hamilton explained some of the work of the national committee and how it was conducting research into every phase of American political and economic life so that when the resolutions committee meets in Cleveland next June it will have before it to views and ideas of every Republican leader in every state.

Further, he said, that the committee was setting up the organization to be used when the campaign gets under way so that no time would be lost after the convention.



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January 29, 1936 Chet Roskam, Wichita

TOAST TO KANSAS, CHET ROSKAM, WICHITA, January 29, 1936.

In looking over the program this evening, I find that I am the only one who is expected to say anything about the state of Kansas. I feel that I should be a listener rather than one of the speakers; for in my brief experience in the activities of the Republican party, I have felt that I belonged in the ranks with the many thousands of loyal republicans, who have been doing their best to promote the interests of our party without hope ordesire for any personal rewards except those that accrue to the people as a whole.

The birth, growth and development of the state of Kansas and the Republican party are, in a historical sense, concurrent. Before and after the Civil war, to this region came the early pioneers to transform this "Great American Desert" into a garden. Their's was a life of hardships and trials, of sufferings and privations. They came to Kansas to build homes and to build a civilization here on the prairies that would endure drouths, grasshoppers and depressions. As a result of this environment a type of people has been developed that characterizes the "rugged individualism" of the Republican party.

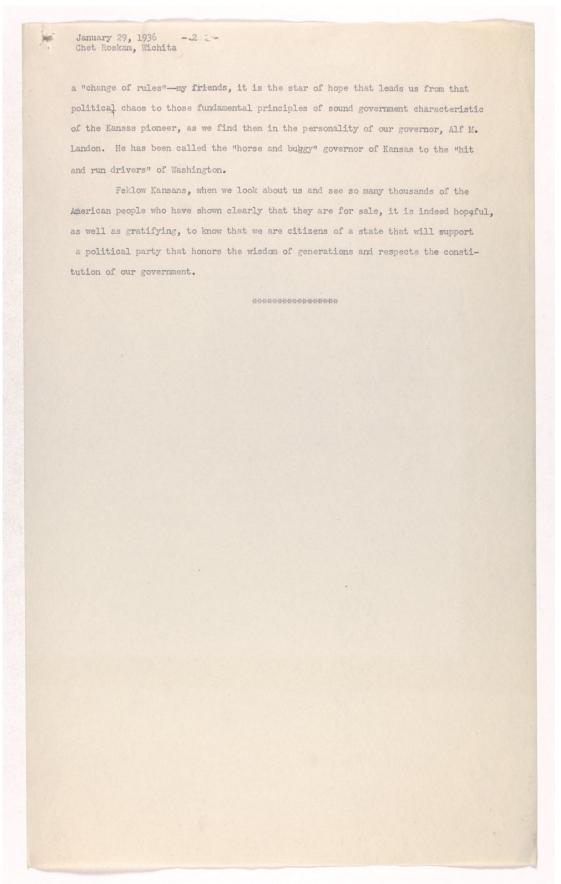
Obviously enough the early Kansan led a very simple life. He believed in the "economy of abundance" rather than the "economy of scarcity." He soon found out that the way to a "finer, better, happier and more abundant" life could not be obtained by statute, not only by mutual application and hard work. Upon such a simple philosophy the original settlers built the beautiful and prosperous cities, the great industries, the churches, schools and the agricultural achievements of this state. The heritage that they bequeathed to us is one which carries with it the price of "teternal vigilance."

In the last several years we have witnessed the leaders of our nation departing to a great extent from the sound principles that guided the Kansas pioneer and departing from the established and accepted fundamental concepts of organized democracy. The present abuses of liberty, economic, political and social, have outraged millions of American people. Millions of others, for the moment, seem blinded to the basic principles upon which their government and social order rest and upon which they must rest if they are to continue to exist.

For nearly 150 years the constitution has served as a protector of American lives, liberty and property. In these days when property is being confiscated in the name of "taxation," when the savings of the thrifty are beind confiscated in the name of "recovery;" when the farmers of this country have been reduced to serfdom in a disguise of "alphabetical regimentation"; when those at the head of the government, finding the constitution standing in the pathway of their desire for power, speak lightly of proposed amendments to the constitution as merely as



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REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE
BARR BUILDING

Address of Mrs. Robert Lincoln Hoyal, Director of the Women's Division of the Republican National Committee, to a Meeting of Kansas Republican January 21, 1936, at Topeka.

A CHALLENGE TO REPUBLICAN WOMEN OF KANSAS

There are two trite sayings about women in politics, - one that "women will play a great part in politics in this campaign, and the other, that "women are too sentimental to be practical politicians." As Americans, as citizens and as partisans Republican women have a great opportunity to prove the first assertion and refute the second in the coming months. As Americans to make certain American institutions will survive, - as citizens to accept our full responsibility as voters, and as partisans to prove to our Republican men folk that they were justified in full measure when they gave equal suffrage to women. For to the Republican Party belongs the full credit for the national enfranchisement of women. The Republican Party had scarcely completed its task of preserving the Union and emancipating the negro when leaders within the ranks began to advocate the right to suffrage for women. In December 1868 Senator Pomeroy, Republican of Kansas, and Representative Julian, Republican of Indiana, offered resolutions in their respective branches of Congress providing for equal suffrage. The Republican platform in 1872 made the first national declaration in behalf of the rights of women and a Republican Congress fifty years later enacted the resolution after the Democratic Party in control of all branches of the federal government had defeated the proposals in six years between 1913 and 1919. When the equal suffrage amendment was submitted to the states 30 of the 37 who ratified it had Republican legislatures and 7 of the 8 states who took definite action against it were Democratic.

In giving women the right to vote in national elections, the Republican Party was consistent with its record as twelve states, all Republican, had given women full suffrage in state affairs before this. The Republican Party has a long record of achievement in the protection, uplift and advancement of American womanhood and childhood, and practically every national policy relating to welfare of women and children and the home was formulated and put into effect by the Republican Party. And so as Americans, as citizens, and as partisans, Republican women must accept their full political responsibility in the coming campaign and contribute their full share in the battle to preserve American institutions and safeguard American ideals. From the days of the Pilgrims through the advancement of our frontiers by the hardy pioneers through every great crisis in war or in peace; our women folk have placed sense before sentiment and will again in this national crisis.

It is only logical that women should associate themselves with the Republican Party and take an active part in its work. The personnel of the party has been largely drawn from the constructive branches of this country. They have been the pioneers who settled and developed the West. They have been the builders in business and industry. They have been the leaders in the professions. They have stood for equality, progress, construction and education. What is more natural that womer who are perhaps more practical than men should cast their lot with the Republican Party under whose leadership and policies this country grew so rapidly and became so great? We have lived in the "land of promise" where all had equal opportunity, where individual initiative and thrift led to achievement and success. Now we are living under a strange new order, "the land of promises" - where people are to be made by the government instead of the government being made by the people.

There are only two forms of government. Under one the people govern themselve under the other they don't. The first is a Republic, the second a Monarchy. There is no substitute for a Republic. Either the people govern themselves or they are governed by a Monarch or Dictator.

There are those who would have us believe that America was just an accident, that it just happened and that it now should be re-made and the irony of it all is that those who would re-model our government have nevermade any outstanding contributions, even in their own fields, to our Nation. They are outstanding only in their prolific promises and supreme nerve, and not in achievement or performance.



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The time has arrived when every woman must take stock of the situation which confronts us from a patriotic and from a personal viewpoint, and to bring to the attention of those who are still lulled to sleep by the siren song of the New Dealers that we have now the only form of government which provides the right to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, and, likewise, the only known form of government where the individual has real security. For it protects him because it gives him the opportunity to protect himself. For patriotic reasons we must defend American institutions, for personal reasons consider economic conditions, for whether we are business women, professional women, wemen in industry, or in the hone, we are vitally affected by the wanton waste of this Administration. Everyone knows you can't keep spending twice as much as you take in without something happening, and something is happening, - taxes are mounting sky high, business started on the road to recovery is being set back with a staggering load of taxes which are strangling business, ruining investments and stifling employment. Prosperity cannot be created by destroying business because business supplies all the jobs and every time taxes are raised our jobs become less secure. If more must be spent for taxes, less can be spent for wages and the destruction of business always leaves misery, poverty and despair.

The American people prefer to buy American goods, made in American factories that pay the highest wage scale in the world, but today processing taxes, excise taxes, restrictive regulation and government competition, on top of the highest general tax rates the Nation has ever known, have artificially raised the cost of many American products way above the price of foreign ones and the American consumer cannot afford to pay the excessive premium on our home made goods. Unless American manufacturers can hold their home markets they cannot stay in business, and when a factory closes down the vicious circle of unemployment starts, - more on relief, or part time work, less business for retailers, wholesalers and other manufacturers, more unemployment, more taxes and more destruction of business.

Experimentation has taken the place of experience. All of us live in the proceeds of business, either directly or indirectly, for all taxation must come from the earnings of business, and we must realize that so long as business is forcibly turned over to the dictates of inexperience - to unqualified theorists - it cannot go forward. The government experimenters may be well meaning, but boot blacks are not butchers, stenographers are not engineers, and even the fancies of a professor in a marble palace cannot replace the facts of life learned by the experience dusiness man. Business is not fatelly ill, but it is being slowly strangled to death by a colossal Bureaucracy that is stifling private enterprise, interfering with legitimate business operation through senseless regulations and government competition, - a competition that pays no taxes nor keeps no balance sheets, - and in addition business must pay the overhead expenses in taxes of this government competitor. While this rattle brained experimentation is going on thousands of our citizens suffer hunger and want. Food is destroyed while the people starve. Let us give business a chance. It doesn't ask for billions for experimentation, it wants an opportunity to use its intelligence, initiative and experience; wants to be left alone, unharassed by haphazard ridiculous regimentation.

We will regain prosperity when we can have more legitimate business and less monkey business. Every women must consider gravely the status of her own financial situation. The job of the woman worker is endangered or lost because the bars have been let down and the country flooded with cheap merchandise from other lands. The business and professional woman is meeting discrimination everywhere. Her position is much less secure than three years ago, in spite of a few grandstand appointments in high places. Who will take care of them and of their dependents if they must join the Army of the Unemployed, and of the woman whose savings and securities have been made, or are being made, worthless through the repudiation of our national guaranties?

The housewife sees the cost of food, the cost of living mounting to theskies and no chance of greater income to meet the increasing cost. The young people of our nation have no chance for jobs and without them no chance for marriage and a home. What does the future hold for them financially and morally?

There is a very definite problem for the women folk of our ex-wervice men. For many of them the war hasn't yet ended, for as their men break in mind and body they live daily in the valley of the shadow of death. They are the gallant ladies of the land as they facetheir tasks and bear their sorrow with courage. They know that the "forgotten man" of this Administration is the ex-service man who receives scorn instead of sympathy, contempt instead of care. Do they realize that the Republican Party has been responsible for practically every piece of legislation designed to alleviate the suffering and privation of the veterans of all wars and



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their dependents? History shows us that the Republican Party is the party of traditional friendship to the veteran and that no beneficial treatment for veterans has ever been produced through Democratic leadership. The women whose then folk gave their lives in battle and the children in whose veins flow the Red, White and Blue blood of the Nation must not break faith, for their brave men died to preserve Democracy, and not to promote Dictatorship.

Every woman who loves her family, home and church should ponder over the statement printed in a recent issue of a weekly periodical. "George Dimitroff, the Red, advised his comrades at the recent Moscow session of the Third Internationale as follows: 'The Communist Party should support the re-election of President Roosevelt because his defeat would enable forces opposing our forces to give us a body blow.'" Has a skeleton popped out of the closet - a Russiacrat instead of a Democrat? Is that to be undernined which cannot be directly overthrown, - namely, our American system of government established under the Constitution?

We face not only the most gigantic campaign fund ever known, but also the most gigantic propaganda machine in the history of our nation, for the money of our tax payers - your money and mine - is being lavishly expended by high-powered publicity agents in every Alphabetical Agency in order to impress the fact upon our citizens that manifold blessings are coming to them from on high; that Utopia and the more abundant life will be bestowed free of charge if we will just continue the New Deal in power, and we know this propaganda will be increased to the Nth degree as November, 1936, approaches. Now what can we do about the matter? Work without ceasing, perfect themost efficient organization possible, and each end every one of us accept her individual responsibility in the matter. "Service is the rent you pay for the space you occupy." A true call to service is here, and if you cannot work in an organization, you can in your own particular sphere. We cannot hope to have a wast campaign fund, nor the amount of printed or radio publicity the New Dealers can command, but if you women who are here today - leaders in the Club, Social, Civic and Business life of the nation - will do your part, stand firm and strong and true in your conviction that American institutions must survive, if you will talk from this day forth to everyone with whom you come in contact by word of mouth, the patrictic citizens of America can successfully gombat their huge professional propaganda machine and overwhelmingly defeat the New Deal in 1936.

If you will be strong and outspoken in these early months of organization, those who are weak and uncertain will follow you. It is not necessary that you should be able to discuss in a highbrow manner the relation of the philosophy of scarcity and the more abundant life. You know that because of the efforts of the Administration to improve on nature it takes about \$1.80 to buy the same amount of groceries \$1.00 would buy a year ago. With a foot in every field, Big Bad Wolf Wallace with his "philosophy of scarcity" singled out the mamma pig for his attention last year and consider the price of pork now. The humble mamma potatoits gwower, buyer and eater have becomecriminals this year. The Queen Bee is in hiding and rumor has it that the mamma hen is the next on his list, and soon every farm woman must put her laying hens on a meter. The pity of it all, with hunger and want prevalent that food production should be curtailed and food should be destroyed, our world markets lost and grain imported from other lands. Our loyal citizens are patient, good-natured and good sportsmen, willing to bear their share of burdens in time of war, calamity and depression. They have submitted to the fantastic schemes of the petted and pempered professors, politicians, and fancy farmers of the New Deal, seen business and agriculture harassed and hampered on every hand, seen our national credit and resources thrown to the winds, seen a crushing burden of taxes levied to be borne for generations to come, and, worst of all, the norale of our people ruined by the creation of a class of lifetime loafers.

I believe the great majority of American people desire to be solf-supporting and self-respecting, and it is a great shame that so many of our worthy citizens have been made objects of relief and classed with those who have no desire to work for a living. Reform instead of recovery has been the Administration philosophy. With our people crying for more abundant jobs, they prate about more abundant life. Taxation without representation has a historical significance. Most of us vote for three people to represent us directly in government - Two Senators and one Congressman. But the old order has changed and now we have dozens, perhaps hundreds, of "Brain Trusters," people we do not know and have never seen, who care nothing about us, know nothing of our particular problems, making our laws.

The Theme Song of the New Deal was supposed to be "Happy Days Are Here Again," but now the tune appears to be "I'm Forever Blowing Bubbles," and we are paying for platinum lined bubbles and getting only brass. We seem to be living under



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the rule of light-minded dictators, brain trusters not outstanding even in their own fields. But, after all, they did not appoint themselves, and the disastrous results of their fantastic experiments and the responsibility of their many unanerican ideas must be assumed by the man who appointed them - the President. We need less experiments and more experience, fewer smiles end more sense, fewer wise cracks and more wisdom, less levity about the law of the land, and more loyalty to it. So let us not bury our heads in the sand. We must steel ourselves to meet the conditions we are compelled to face. Women demand stability and dependability in life, in their homes and in their government, and therefore I feel will work without ceasing to preserve this nation, untainted by the Isms of Europe. Every effort will be made by the spectacular, sensational showmen of the New Deal to appeal to women's sentiment in the coming campaign, but we are at the crossroads and I feel sure woman's sense will prevail,

Women own three-quarters of the nation's wealth, and hold one-fourth of the nation's jobs, according to a recent published statement. Opportunity and security for women come only under a Republic. She has few if any rights under a Monarchy or Dictatorship. Women in every town and hamlet observe at first hand the New Dealers play politics with relief, and recently we have had the shocking revelation that an effort has been made to play politics with piety.

We have always counted character our most precious national resource, but nothing seems to be sacred now under this strange new order. Repudiation is not American, it is a term and trait taken from foreign lands. The issues are clear and the Republican Party rightly assumes the leadership in the battle for safe—guarding the Constitution in the cause of American ideals and principles. We stand for responsibility, instead of regudiation; for stability, instead of sensation; for dependability, instead of demagoguery; for Americans, before aliens; for permanent jobs, instead of political jokers; for national self-respect, instead of New Deal Slavery.

Let us, too, "pledge our lives, our fortunes and our sacredhonor" to this cause. If we will work without ceasing, accept our individual responsibilities to the greatest degree, and coordinate our united efforts we will overwhelmingly defeat the New Dealers in 1936.

Do not accept the defeatist policy the New Dealers would feed you. Remember that while Santa Claus may keep coming down the chimney, all thinking people know that Father and Mother always have to pay the bills. So, watch the horse and buggy takeus back to the https://example.com/land-of-promise in November, 1936.

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REPUBLICAN NATIONAL COMMITTEE
BARR BUILDING

Address of Mrs. Robert Lincoln Hoyal, Director of the Women's Division of the Republican National Committee, before Meeting of Kansas Republican, January 26, 1936 at Topeka, Kansas.

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