

Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

Section 43, Pages 1261 - 1290

This collection contains correspondence regarding indemnities for cattle killed by tuberculosis, concerns over the findings of veterinary inspection, discussion of an outbreak of rabies among Kansas dogs that affected cattle, complaints of veterinary treatments killing animals, and general discussion about livestock diseases. The correspondence is mostly between the Livestock Sanitary Commissioner and various livestock owners throughout Kansas.

Creator: Kansas. Livestock Sanitary Commission

Date: June 1926-September 1929

Callnumber: Livestock Sanitary Commissioner, Correspondence, 1926-1929

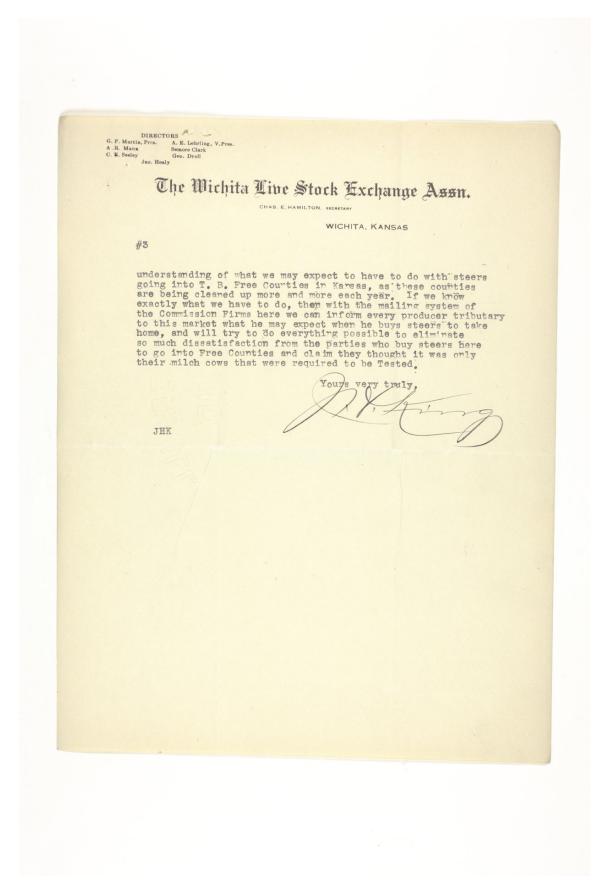
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KANSAS HISTORICAL SOCIETY







Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

June 3, 1927

Mr. J. H. King, Secretary Wichita Live Stock Exchange Assoc., Wichita, Kansas.

Dear Sir:

While in Kansas City sometime ago my attention was called to a letter which you had written to R. L. Cuff, Live Stock Commissioner, Kansas City Live Stock Exchange, which had to do with the movement of cattle off the Wichita stockyafds to modified free area counties. I am very much surprised at some of the statements made in your letter. I did not ask Mr. Cuff if this was a confidential matter but since you used my name in the letter, I feel free to write you concerning same.

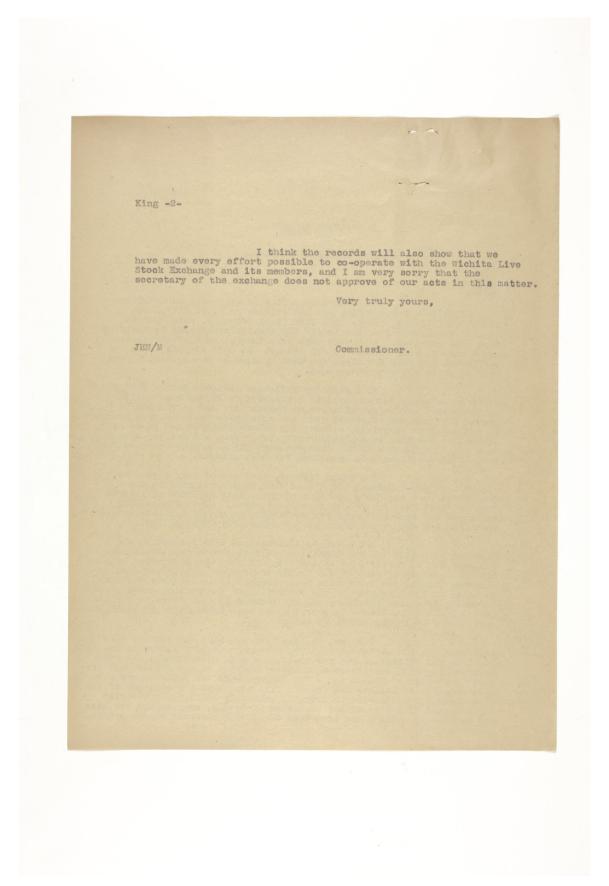
refer to as being "non-important" I stated that it was used and that we instructed our representatives at Kansas City and at Wichita to permit the movement of steers from the stockyards to clean area counties in carload lots especially without the tuberculin test and to be as liberal as possible in connection with range cows and helfers when they knew that the parties taking them out were going to graze them or feed them awhile and then ship them back for meat animals.

You state further, that one of your customers signed this "non-important blank" and that he was reported to the department here at Topeka and that he got a mail box full of letters from me "that were hot enough to melt pig iron." I challenge this statement and also challenge you to furnish me the name of your customer that made any such a statement as you report from this office.

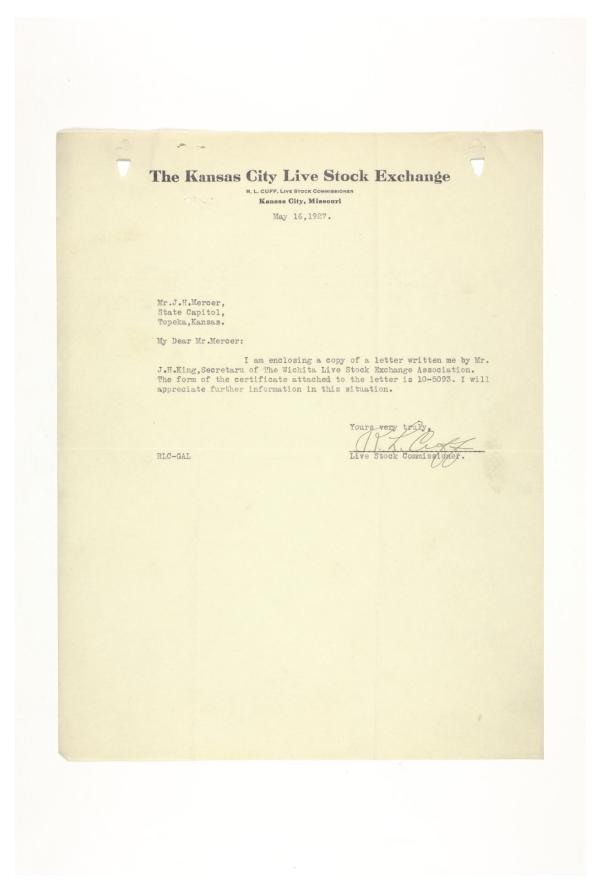
Dr. Dotson's instructions with respect to the movement of cattle off the Wichita yards into county free areas are the same as Dr. Fowler's at Kansas City and they are instructed to permit the shipment of stocker and feeder cattle for grazing and feeding purposes without the tuberculin test whenever it is possible for them to do so in the interest and the protection of tuberculin tested herds in county free area territory and the records in the office at wichita will show that Dr. Dotson is carrying out this instruction in about the same manner as is Dr. Fowler at Kansas City.

I do not believe that you have any records that will bear out the statement that you have made in your letter to Mr. Cuff and I do not understand why you would make such a statement. We have been dealing with the livestock sanitary problem of the farmers and live stock producers of Kansas for a great many years and while we may make mistakes, yet we believe the records will show that the services of the Live Stock Commissioner's department, generally speaking, meets with the approval of the livestock producers of Kansas, even though our acts may not always satisfy the Livestock Commission merchant at the public markets.

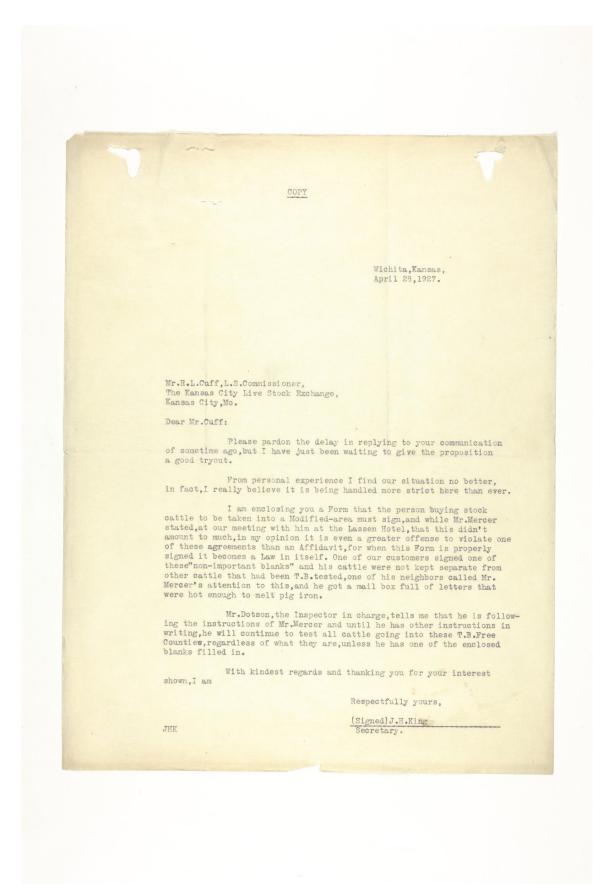








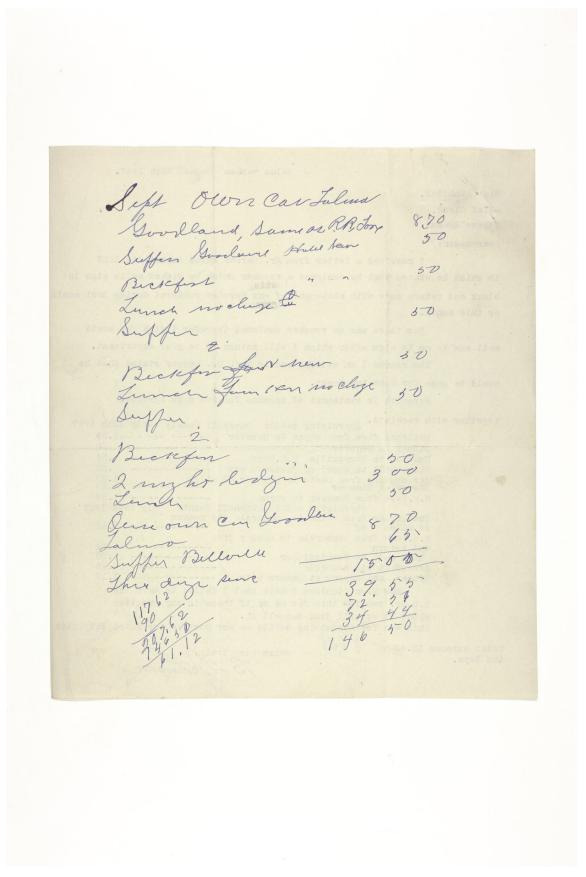






this month. Now there was no voucher enclosed therefor I wish you would it one to me to sign after which I will return it to your Department. The reason I am writing you is that Mr. Mercer stated that he ald be gone for some two weeks. Herewith is statement of expense for two days services gether with receipts. Appraising cattle Marshall County July 13th 1927
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Railroad fare from Wayne to Hanover
Hanover to Marysville R.R.Fare54
Phone call to owner of Condemed cow
D. D. Word from Honovor to Worne 1.59
Appraising cattle Mitchell County uly 26th 1927 Use of car from Talmo to Concordia and return
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R.R.Fare from Concordia to Cawker City and return 3.24
Phone call to Commissioner
Dimer and supper at Cawker City 1.10
New Miss Atchison I note that I failed to have the
R.R.Co. receipt this for me so if there is any question
about it we will just cancell it. This was for appraising cattle as per your letter dated July 25
3 4 4 9
days. 23,47 Yours very truly
12 11 /4 min







Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

August 16, 1927.

Mr. J. H. Mercer, Manitou, Colo.

Dear Mr. Mercer:

Your letter of August 13th received.

We are glad that you and the family are enjoying Colorado, but sorry to know that you are not feeling the best. I am enclosing a letter from Secretary Jardine relative to the direct marketing conference. Also copies of letters sent to Mr. Floyd, Mr. Berns and Col. Wentworth. We haven't heard anything more from Mr. Collett so expect he is resigned to his fate. If there is anything you want me to do in this regard please write me.

Hiss Hayhow's father is not so well and she found it necessary to have her brother come from Colorado. The office work here is very light and we are getting along all right. Mrs. Hale and Dr. Christenson are in the office here and Dave is at the other office part of the time. He has attended to a few appraisements and there are three for him to take care of this week.

We have had the heaviest rains ever known at this time of year in Kansas. It had rained here almost every night. A man told me yesterday that even the ears on the cornstocks were mildowing so you know that is some rain. We are making up our paper today and will mail you a copy as soon as it is off the press. Use your own judgment about returning here for as far as I can see we are getting along all right, but if anything out of the ordinary occurs I will advise you immediately.

With best wishes to all, I am

Very truly yours,

W: ME

P.S. -- A long letter has been received from Clyde Reed addressed to you, advising that the Kansas Farm organizations have decided to send representatives to Minneapolis to defend the shippers. He says that Commissioner Meyer ruled against the shippers at Wichita and has permitted the railreads to offer testimony at Minneapolis regarding ferm conditions in Kansas. Clyde wants the Association to contribute another hundred dollars to send Joss Greenleaf to Minneapolis. We will write Clyde that you are on a short vacation outing e d on your return his letter will be brought to your attention.

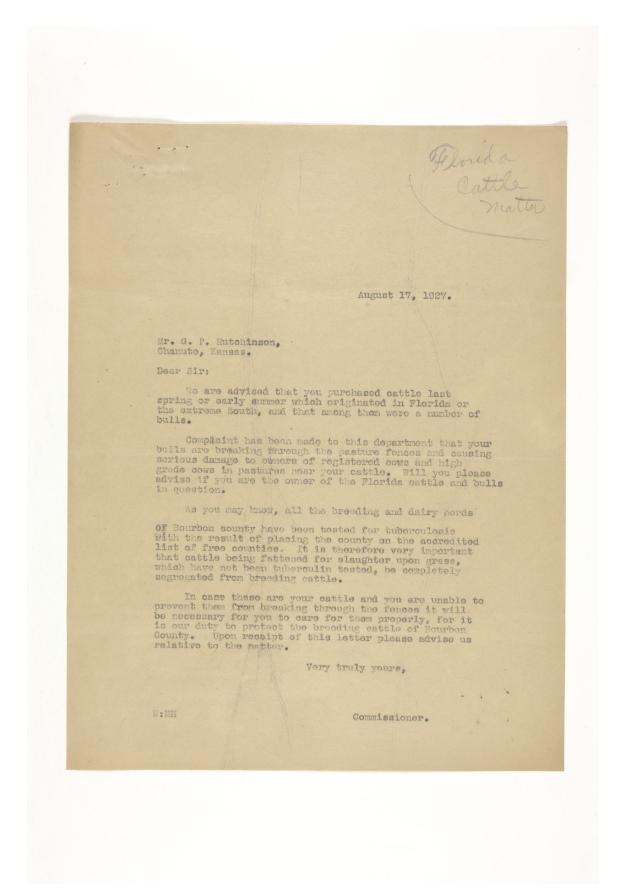














Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929



State of Kansas

OFFICE OF
LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSIONER
TOPEKA

Kansas City, Mo. August 16th, 1927.

Mr. J. H. Mercer, Commissioner Topeka, Kansas.

Attention Mr. West.

Dear Mr. Mercer:

Following your instructions of Aug. 13th wish to advise that I drove to Tom Johnson's farm, Mapleton, Kansas on that date and made a careful anti-mortem and also a post-mortem examination of the sick hogs and my diagnosis is hog cholera.

Dr. Mike Warren vaccinated the one hundred twenty(120) head of hogs for Mr. Johnson on or about the 15th of July. Mr. Johnson informed me that the hogs were healthy at the time they were vaccinated, but began dying in about ten(10)days. Up to the present time the total number that has died is twenty(20)head and about thirty-five(35)head more that will probably die.

I advised Mr. Johnson to revaccinate the balance of his herd. As to the cause of the break, will say that in my opinion, it was either inferior serum or was not properly administered. I also advised Mr. Johnson about using proper sanitary measures on his farm.

Under Same cover, I am enclosing newspaper information pertaining to the Florida cattle which were shipped to Anna, Kansas and sold at auction. I might mention, too, that Mr. Morrison who is the Railroad agent there showed me a copy of instructions on waybill of the Florida cattle which read as follows: "Tuberculin test chart waived by Kansas State Veterinarian".

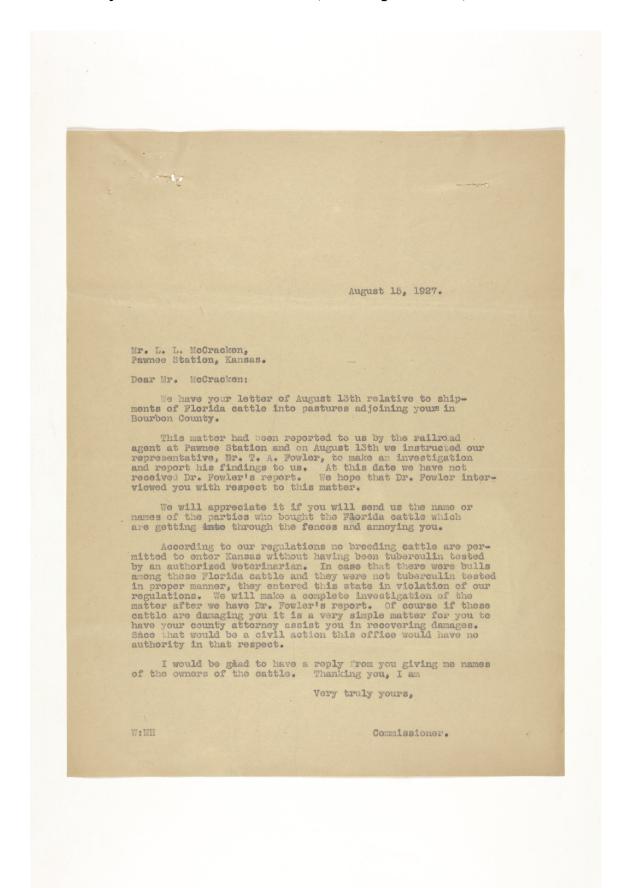
Several head of these cattle have died around Anna, but after making a careful investigation, I did not find anything that would give evidence that they died from any infectious or contagious disease. There has been no loss in Native cattle around that vicinity.

Yours very truly,

TAF: EE

J. a. Forelen

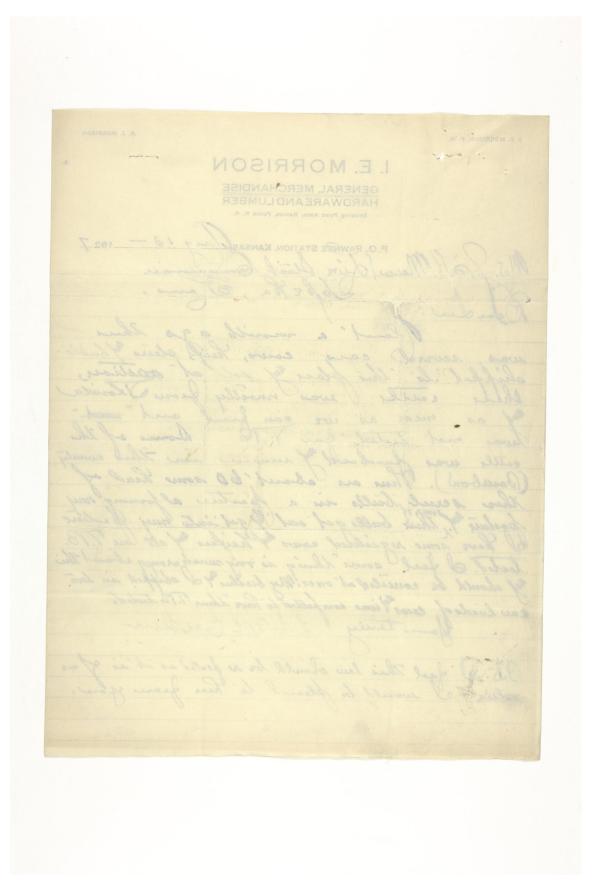




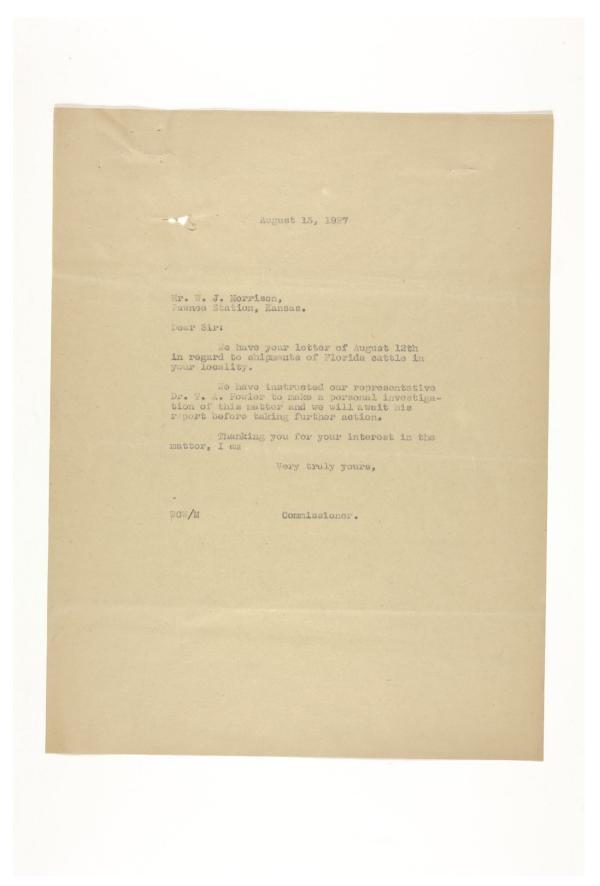


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Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

Pawnee Station, Kansas. August 12th, 1927.

Mr.J.H.Mercer,
State Live Stock Sanitory# Commissioner
Topeka, Kansas.
Dear Sir:

During the month of July there was snipped into Anna Kansas, twenty six (26) cars of Florida cattle, shipment consisted of Cows, Calves, Heifers, Steers, and Bulls. these cattle were sold at public auction and a large per cent were shipped out to various points.

About one hundred (100) head of cows were moved about 5 miles west of Pawnee Sta, and are in pasture.

However there remains in the pasture just south of Pawnee Sta, about sixty (60) Bulls. these scrub Bulls are getting out of the pasture and getting into pastures that contain graded cows and heifers, and it has come to a point that something must be done.

The way-bills covering movement of these cattle from Florida bear notation, "T.B. TEST WAVED BY KANSAS STATE VETERINARIAN" personally I doubt if these cattle have been tested for T.B.

In the meantime I would kindly ask that you investigate in order that this territory may be properly protected. Your preferred attention will be appreciated.

PS I can give your representative the names of owners.

Yours truly



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full Jay grany Thanks	
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Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929



State of Kansas

OFFICE OF
LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSIONER
TOPEKA

September 6th., 1927

Mr. J.H. Merser State Livestock Commissioner Topeka Kansas;

near Mr. Merser;

mapleton, Bourbon County, I was unable to locate Mr. Johnson, but interviewed Dr. Warren. Dr. Warren says that at the time he was called to vaccinate the hogs against hog cholera, he suggested to Mr. Johnson that they be vaccinated also against swine plague.

This Mr. Johnson refused to do, and the hogs were given the double cholera treatment. Dr. Warren was called to post some of the dead hogs and found no worms, or any indications of Cholera or Interitus. He believes that the death of the hogs was caused by swine plague. The hogs were partly raised by Johnson, and some of them bought in the neighborhood. All were local animals.

Respectfully yours

David Gray -



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State of Kansas

OFFICE OF
LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSIONER
TOPEKA

September 3rd.,1927

Mr. J.H. Mercer State Livestock Commissioner Topeka Kansas.

Dear Mr. Mercer:

In regard to my recent investigation of the shipment of Florida cattle into Bourbon County, by the Miller Brosthers of Bliss, Oklahoma.

I went to Anna, or to Pawnee station, and interviewed several men in the community. At present the people involved in that neighborhood are not at all alarmed about the T.B. Situation, and do not ask any intervention of the Commissioners Office. Several feel however that these cattle as well as many others shipped into Kansas by the above firm, were brought in on some fradulent representation to the Commissioner. According to Mr Millers statement to the railtoad agent at Pawnee station, he has sold in Kansas, some LOO,000 of thee cattle, which are of the poofest type and quality to be imagined.

As far as I can find out, less than one hundred head of these cattle now remain in Bourbon County, and are not likely to cause any trouble. Mr. Hutchinson of Chanute, who owns the bulls in question, has repeatedly offered to remove them or do pay any damage. We has sold about one half of these troublesome animals, and has placed a fence rider in charge of the pasture. This pasture contains about 30 head of the little bulls and about fifty head odf steers belonging to Col. Morrow, at Ft. Scott. The newspaper clipping gives all I could find out about the disposition of the cattle sold at the sale.

About sixty head died at the sale and it is believed that



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State of Kansas

OFFICE OF
LIVE STOCK SANITARY COMMISSIONER
TOPEKA

many more died in the brush, and have not been found, as a portion of the pasture is heavily wooded.

The neighborhood asks that all the she stuff of this shipment if any still remains in the county, be subject to the tuberculin tst in protection to the tested herds. Mr. Kuppa of Hiatville bought some cows at the sale, but it is reported that he has shipped them.

Agent W.F. Morrision , at Pawnee Station has wretten, the agent at Pineland, Florida, about the release of these cattle, and his letter was returned. He has since wretten the pastmaster to investigate this.

Pat Dorman, of Girard, acted as manager of the sale.

He rents the pasture from Representative Jackson of Ft. Scott. Mr.

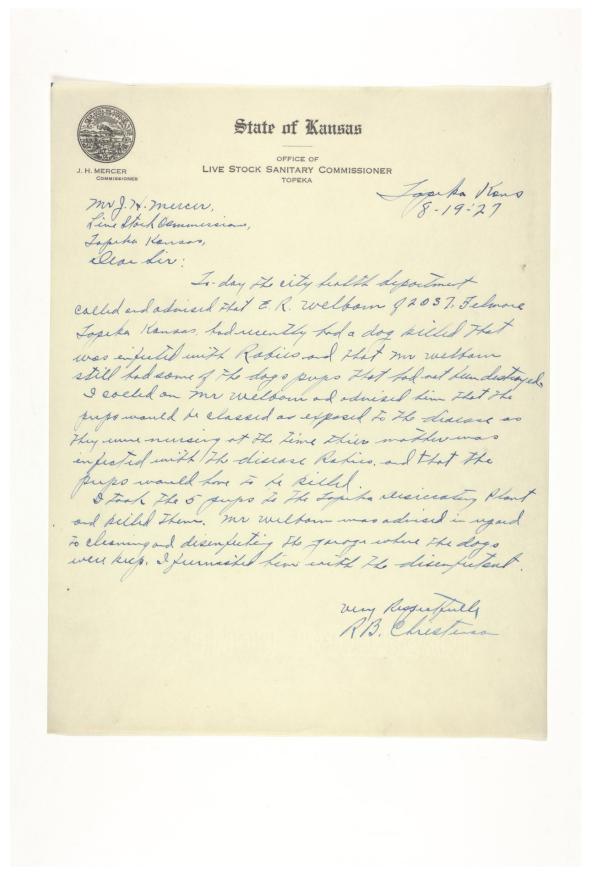
Jackson says that he understood that Mr Dorman was to pasture steers
on the land, and knew nothing of any sale, or the building of the sale pens.

In my opinion there is nothing to do in Bourbon County, but the customary inforcement of our free area regulations. Some time ago a shipment of she cattle was made from Kansas City, by the Morrison Brothers, who offered to furnish an affidavit that the cattle would be sold in Kansas City within 90 days, if the tuberculin test was waived. This was refused the Morrison catle were all tested. Shortly afterwards the Florida shipment was made and many people in the neighborhood, who knew the facts of both cases were naturally indignant. Some people believe tht the Miller Brothers, because of their position, are putting over things that w would be illegal for the little fellow.

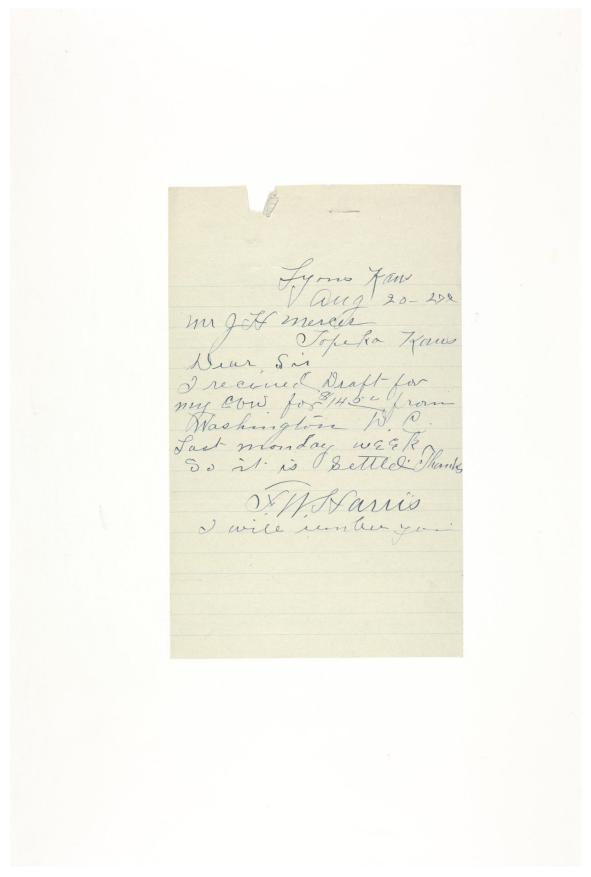
Respectfully yours

David Bhay

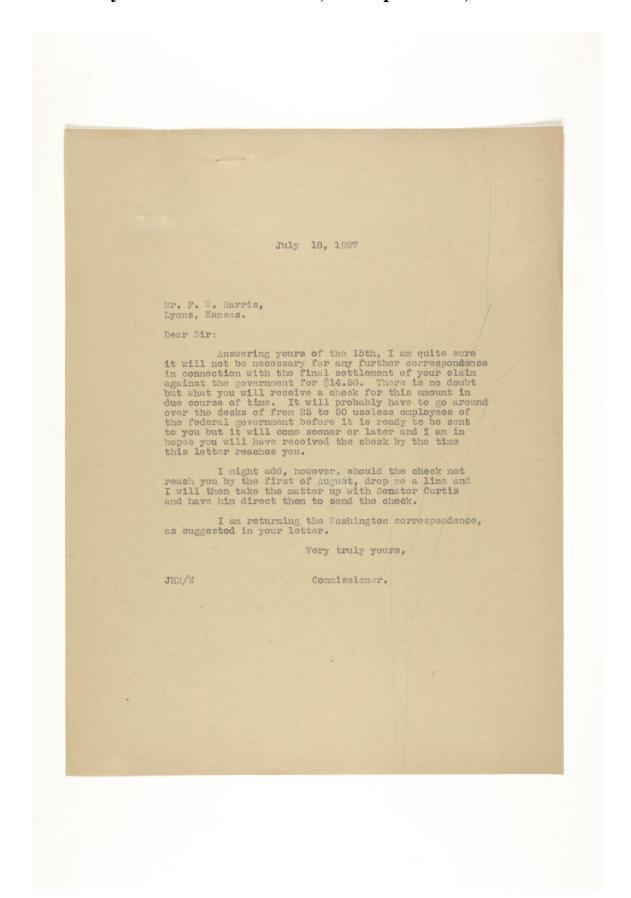














Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

A-18935

(COPY)

COMPTROLLER GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES

WASHINGTON

Jul 1, 1927

F. W. Harris, of Lyons, Kansas, requested June 11, 1927, review of settlement No. 0161641, dated May 3, 1927, disallowing his claim for \$14.59 being the difference between the amount paid to him by the Department of Agriculture for the slaughter of two of his cattle, condemned as tuberculous, and the amount which the Secretary of Agriculture subsequently reported should have been paid.

It appears that the claimant was the owner of two Holstein cows, one "pure-bred" and one "grade", each of which was condemned as tuberculous and slaughtered May 20, 1926, in Rice County, Kansas, by authority of the Bureau of Animal Industry; that the first appraisal report gave the value of the "grade" Holstein cow (tag No. 4395) as \$150 and of the "pure-bred" Holstein cow, (tag No. 4394) as \$100; that the salvage realized from the destroyed animals amounted to \$31.51 on the "grade" cow and \$7.08 on the "pure-bred" cow; that under the cooperative agreement between the United States Department of Agriculture and the State of Kansas relative to the work of controlling and eradicating the disease of tuberculosis of animals, payment to claimant was made by the Department of Agriculture in the sum of \$25 for the "grade" cow and \$30.97 for the "pure-bred" cow; and that subsequently it developed that an error had been made in the appraisal report and same was corrected to show the value of the "grade" Holstein cow, at \$100 and of the "pure-bred" Holstein cow at \$150.



Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

- 2 -

A-18935

The payments authorized by the act of February 10, 1925, 43
Stat. 828, to be made by the Secretary of Agriculture to owners of animals destroyed in the effort to control and eradicate tuberculosis are subject to the statutory restrictions therein stated as follows:

" *** Provided further, that out of the money herby appropriated no payment as compensation for any tuberculous animal destroyed shall exceed one-third of the difference between the appraised value of such animal and the value of the salvage thereof; that no payment hereunder shall exceed the amount paid or to be paid by the State, Territory, county and municipality, where the animal shall be condemned; and that in no case shall any payment hereunder be more than \$25 for any grade animal or more than \$50 for any purebred animal, and no payment shall be made unless the owner has complied with all lawful quarantine regulations;"

Under the corrected appraisal of the destroyed animals, the amounts of indemnities to be paid the owner by the United States and the county of Rice, Kansas, are shown to be \$70.47 each, as follows;

Tag No. Description of Animals Appraisal Destroyed.

Destroyed.

Salvage Difference, Amount due from: United States

United States

County;

4395 Pure-bred Holstein cow, Registered #442229
Name: Muro Co.Ona J.
Johnson

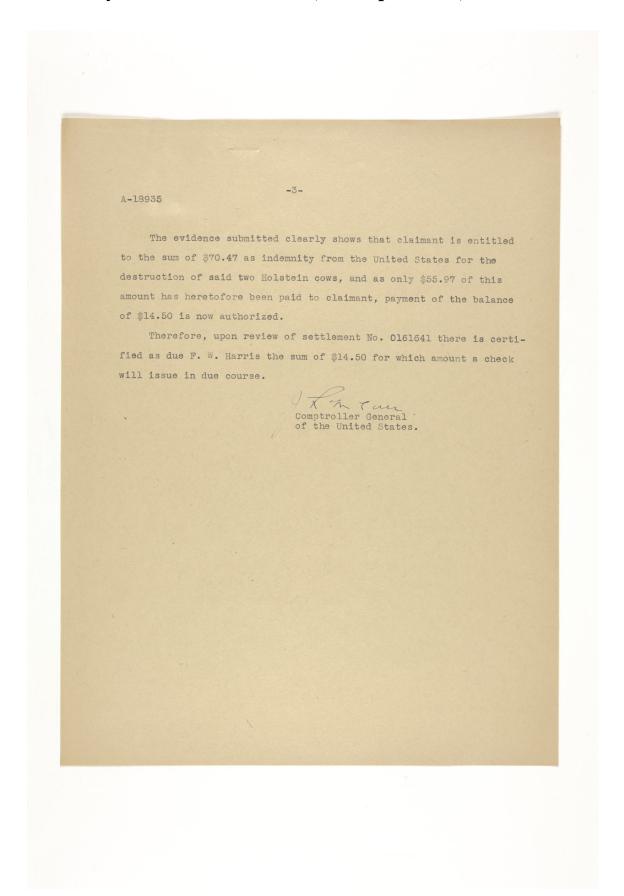
\$150 \$7.08 \$142.92 \$47.64 \$47.64

4394 Grade Holstein cow
Totals

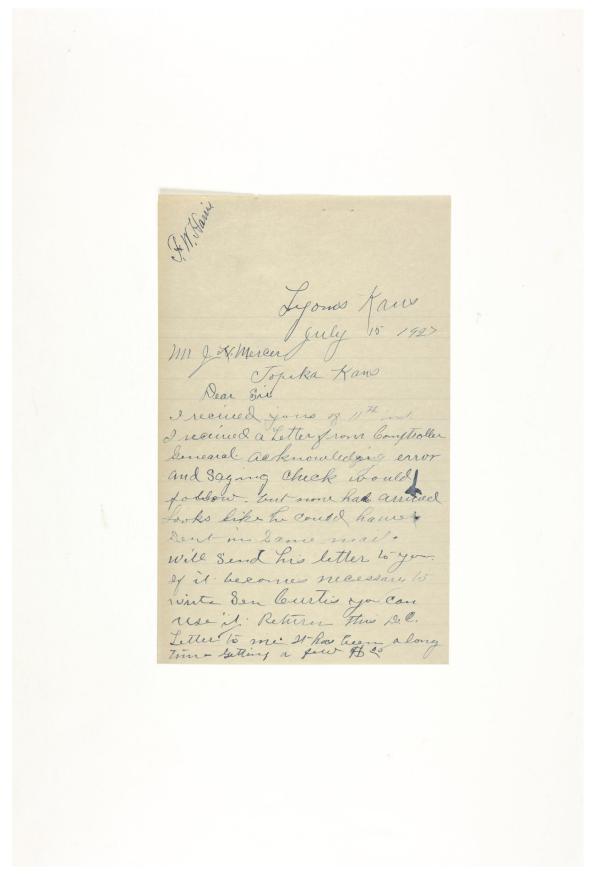
Totals

It appears that the indemnity of \$70.47 approved by the Department of Agriculture for payment to the owner of the animals destroyed is one-third of the difference between the appraised value thereof and the salvage therefrom; that it is equal to the amount of indemnity paid to the owner by the county of Rice, Kansas, where said animals were condemned; and that said allowance does not exceed the statutory limitations for payments to owners for grade and pure-bred animals destroyed.

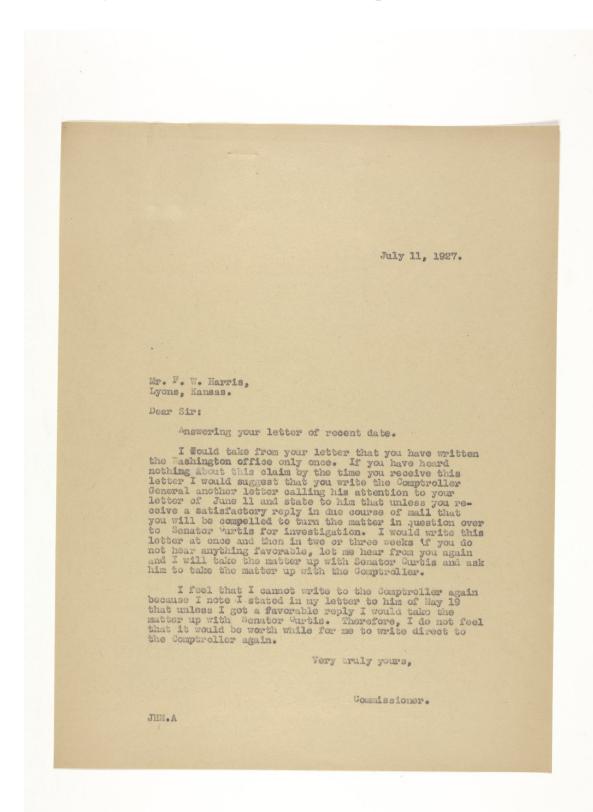














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