

#### Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

Section 42, Pages 1231 - 1260

This collection contains correspondence regarding indemnities for cattle killed by tuberculosis, concerns over the findings of veterinary inspection, discussion of an outbreak of rabies among Kansas dogs that affected cattle, complaints of veterinary treatments killing animals, and general discussion about livestock diseases. The correspondence is mostly between the Livestock Sanitary Commissioner and various livestock owners throughout Kansas.

Creator: Kansas. Livestock Sanitary Commission

Date: June 1926-September 1929

Callnumber: Livestock Sanitary Commissioner, Correspondence, 1926-1929

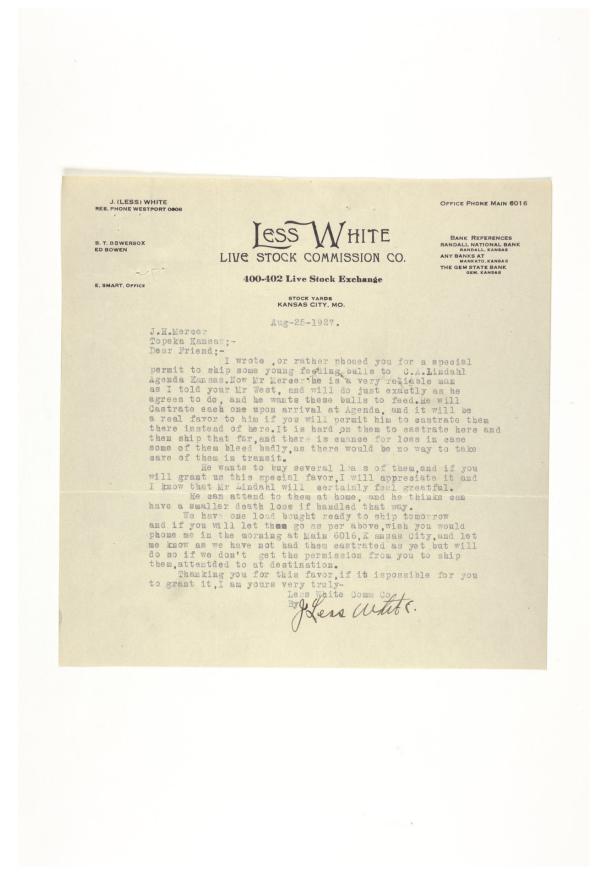
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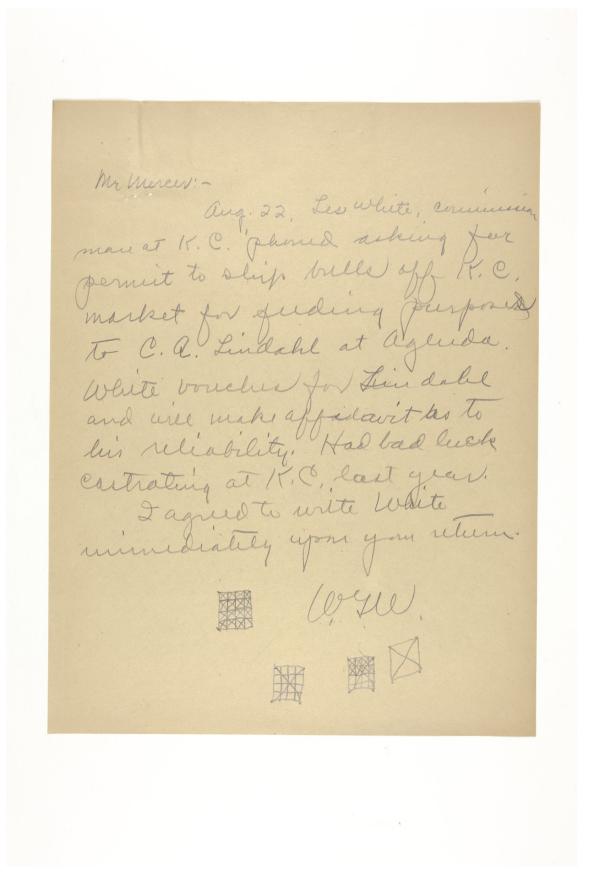
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# KANSAS HISTORICAL SOCIETY

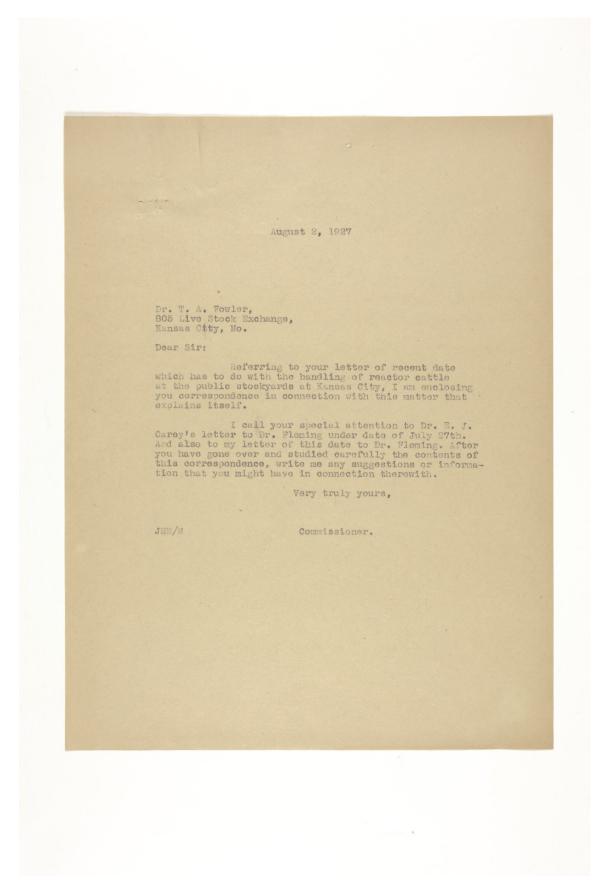




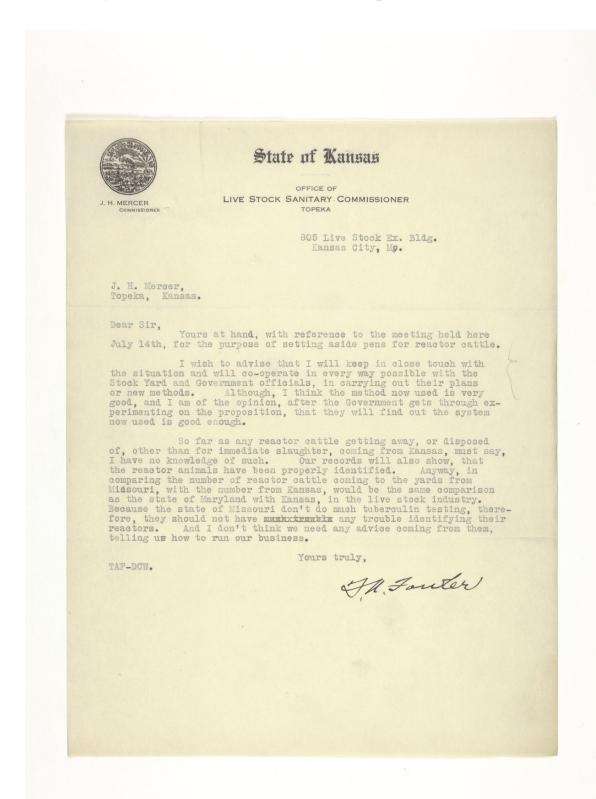




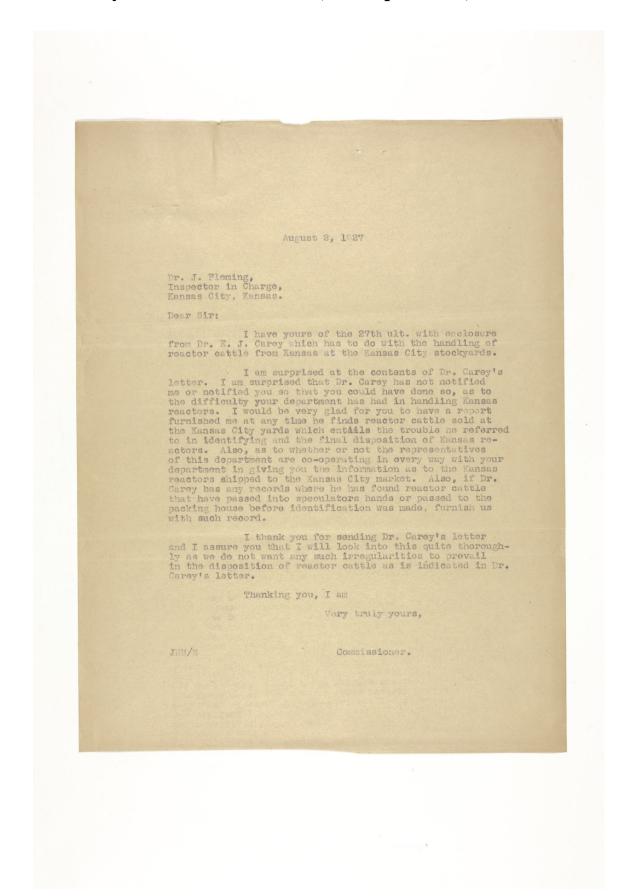




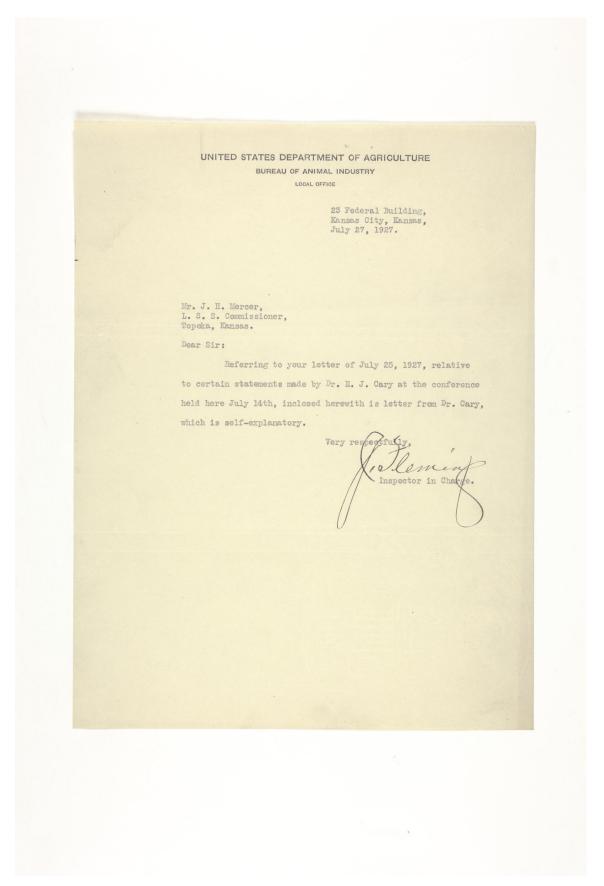














### Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

### UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY

LOCAL OFFICE

800 Live Stock Exchange, Kansas City, Missouri, July 27, 1927.

Dr. J. Fleming, Inspector in Charge, Kansas City, Kansas.

Dear Sir:

Reference is made to a letter received by you from Mr. J. H. Mercer, under date of July 25, 1927, regarding my statements at the conference held in the live stock exchange office July 14th, relative to the handling of reactors.

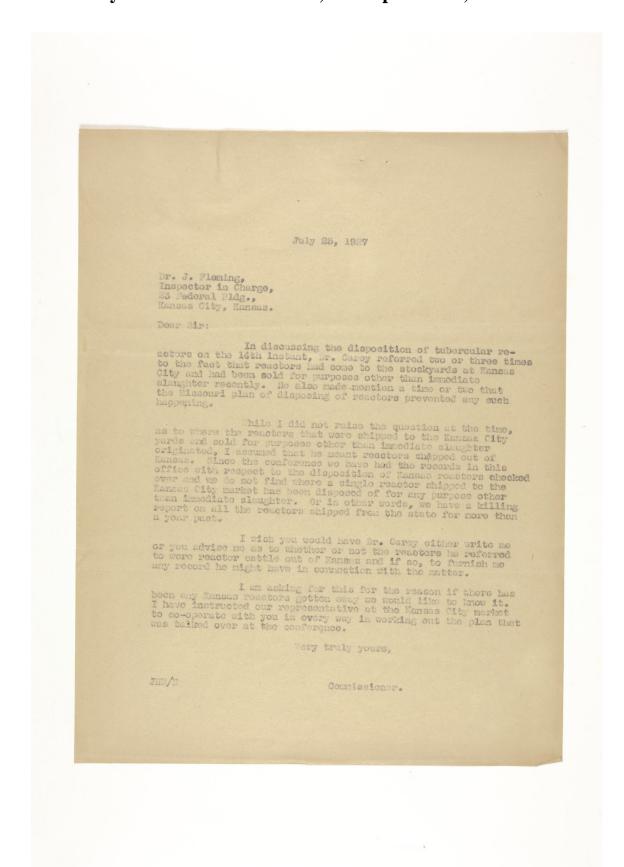
From the contents of Mr. Mercer's letter, I am of the opinion that he misinterpreted the meaning of my statement to the effect that reactors had recently been sold at the Kansas City Stock Yards for purposes other than immediate slaughter. My intention was to advise Mr. Mercer of the fact that on several occasions Kansas reactors had been marketed at these yards before the Kansas office, this office, or the commission firm had received any notice or advice that the shipment contained reactor animals. I have personally been to the speculator division on mamerous occasions to identify Kansas reactors that had been sold to speculators before this office or the Kansas office here had knowledge of their being here. I have also been to the packers pens and to all the large packing plants here to identify and tag Kansas reactors that had been sold straight before anyone here knew of their being reactors. At Cudahy's and Armour's I have even traced them to the killing floor and identified them by the ear tag on the hide in the hide cellar.

If a certificate had been attached to the waybills our bill man would have found them on arrival of the shipments and advised us to that effect.

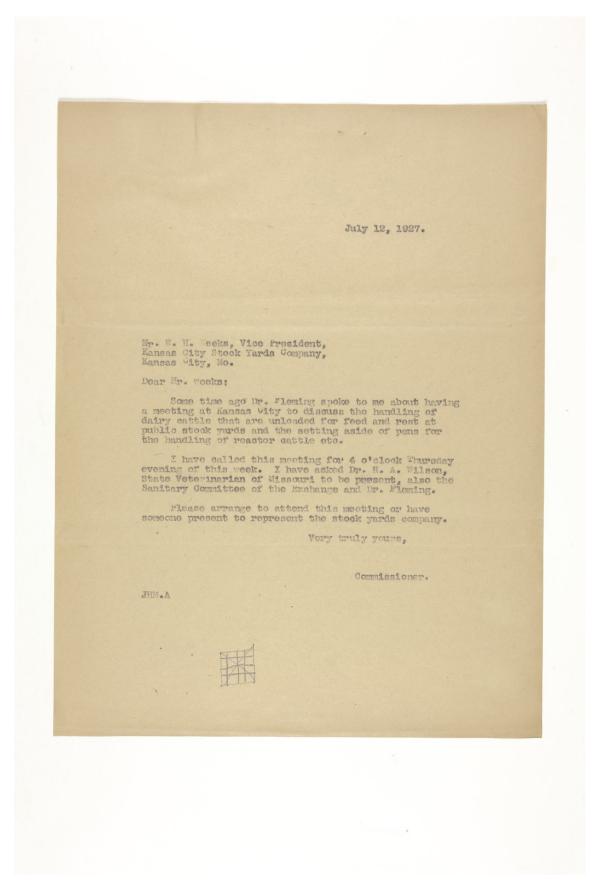
Very respectfully, Cary.

Supervising Inspector.

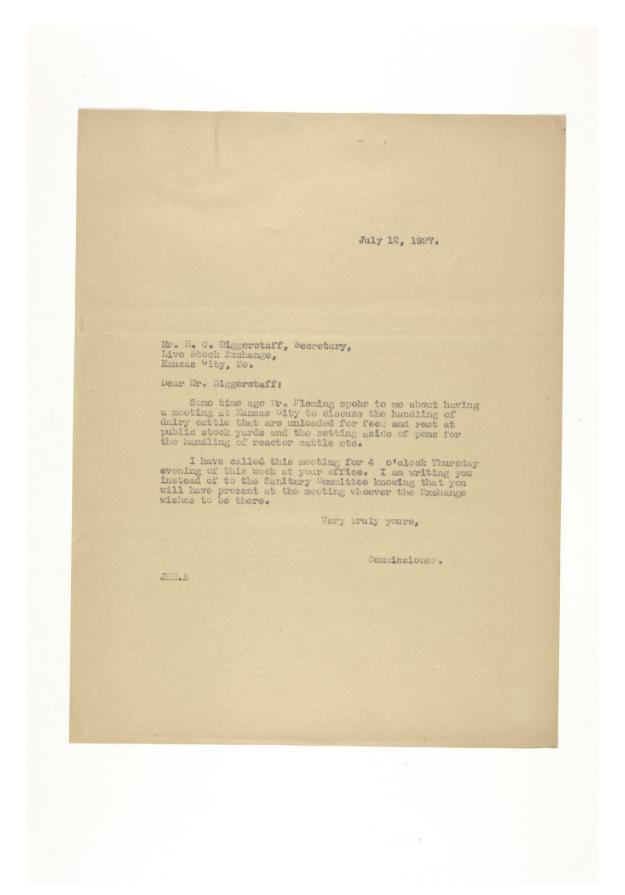




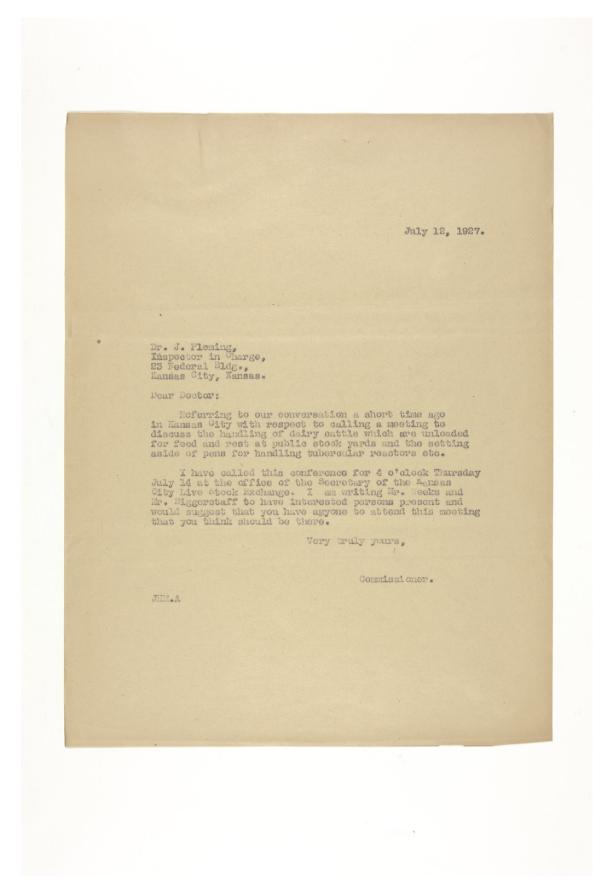




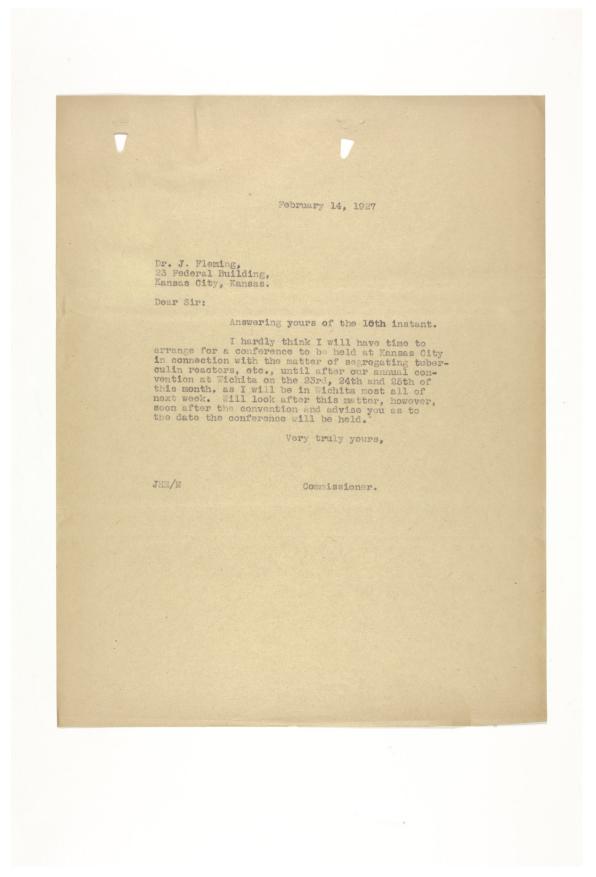




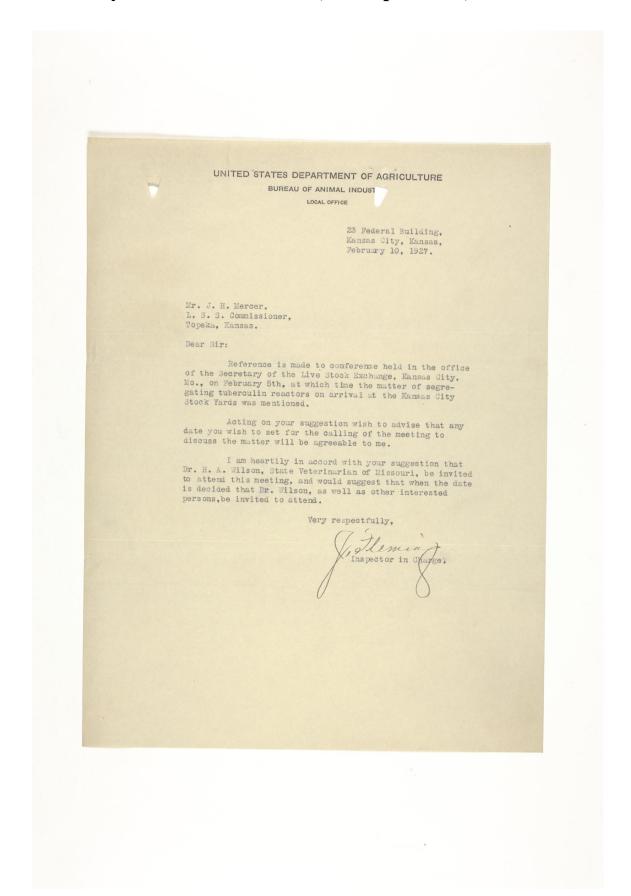




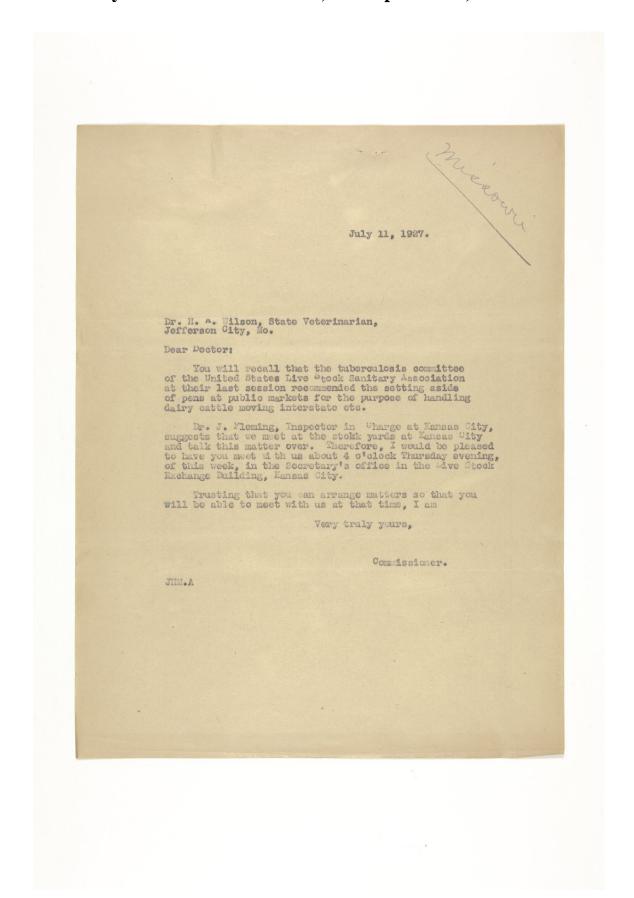




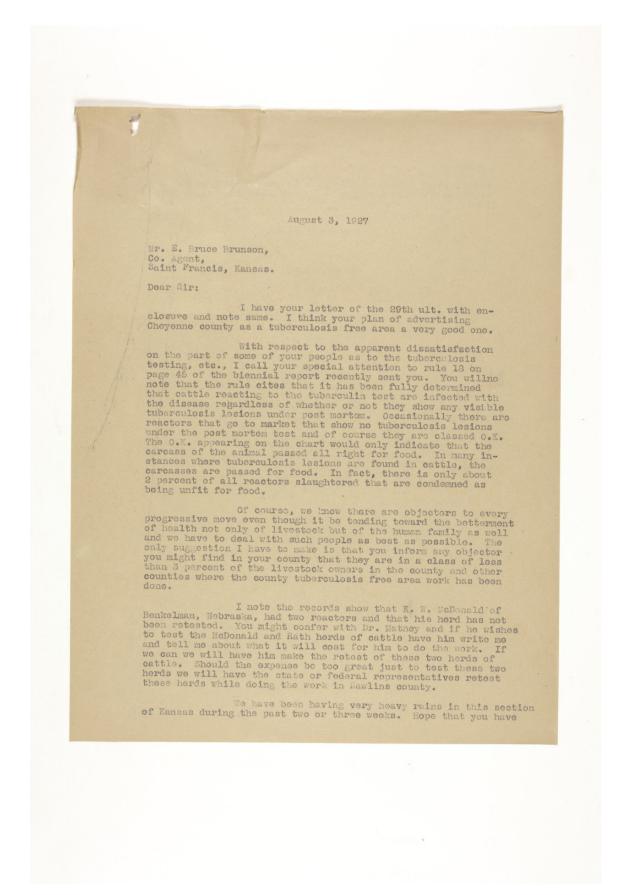




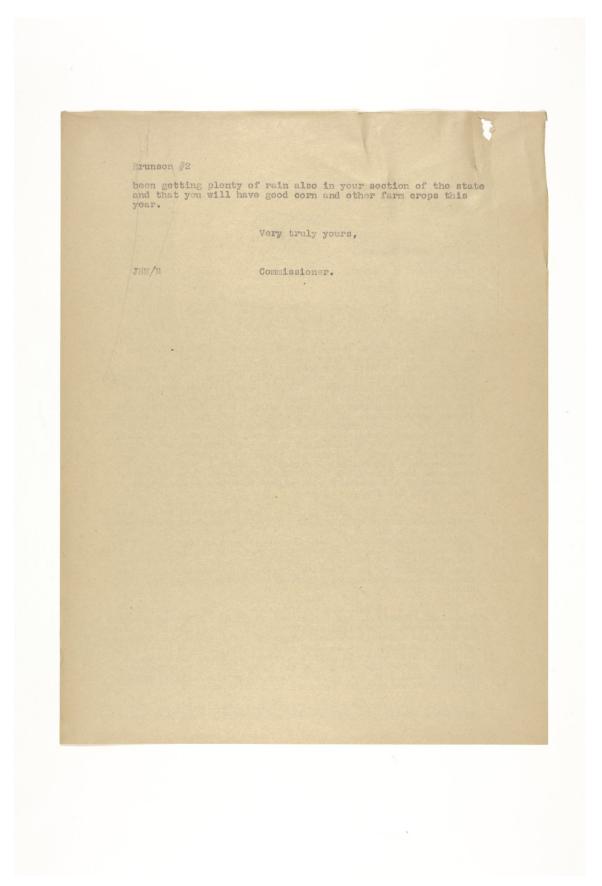








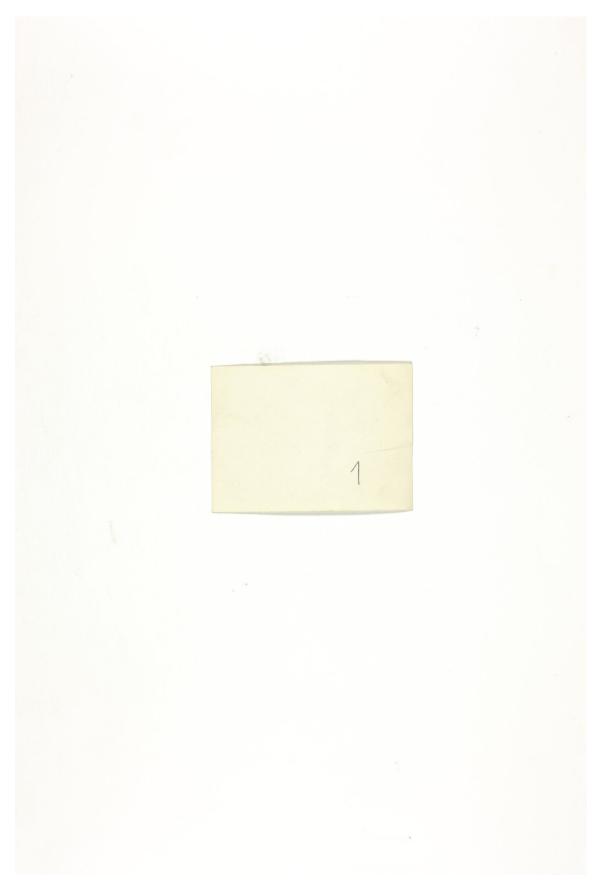














### Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

CO-OPERATIVE EXTENSION WORK

AGRICULTURE AND HOME ECONOMICS
STATE OF KANSAS

Kansas State Agricultural College, United States Department of Agriculture and CheyExtension Service County Agent Work

SAINT FRANCIS KANSAS

July 29, 1927.

Mr. J. H. Mercer, Sanitary Live Stock Commissioner, Topeka, Kans.

Dear Mr. Mercer:

Quite a little misunderstanding has arisen in this county as a result of the statements which the owners of reactor cattle have received after the animals have been slaughtered. It appears that one of the columns is to endicate how the cattle passed the inspection test. Many of them are marked "O. K.". I understand of courme, that this means that the edible parts of the carcass is O. K. and that the tuberculosis lesions are in other parts of the carcass. However, many of the farmers who have received these statements feel that the amimal did not have any tuberculosis at all and as I understand, quite a few criticism of tests is on that account.

I realize of course, that the test is all over so far as this county is concerned for this year but I could not refrain from making the suggestion that if the forms were made differently it might prevent similar misunderstandings in other counties.

I understand also there is some dissatisfaction because K. W. McDonald's herd was not retested. As I recall it, Mr. McDonald, whose adress is Benkelman, Nebraska had one or more reactors on the first test and refused to have his cattle tested on the retest.

I am very much interested in having the tuberculosis eradication work in this county go over smoothly and if you care to have Dr. Matney take care of the herds of K. W. McDonald of Benkelman and Gris Rath of Haigler, I will be glad to speak to him about it.

You probably will be interested also in receiving the inclosed picture. It shows the sign which greets all the people entering this county over the six Highways entering the county. Four of them are on the state line.

Very truly yours,

E. Bur Burnson

E. Bruce Brunson, County Agricultural Agent.

EBB:CF

Cheyenne Co



#### Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

May 13, 1927

Mr. K. W. McDonald, Benkelman, Nebr.

Dear Sir:

Answering your letter of the 10th. On looking up the records in connection with the disposition of two reactor cattle belonging to you last April, I find that all the information was furnished you that could be furnished you in connection with the disposition of the two cows. You are entirely mistaken when you say we refused to answer your letter. Furthermore, we have no letter from you under date of April 2nd, as you state. We have a letter from you under date of March 25th and answered same on April 2nd and am enclosing you a copy of the government post mortem of the reactor cattle in question.

There can be but little doubt but what you received the letter in question because it was never returned to this office. I am enclosing a copy, however, of the letter for your information.

Had you noticed on the bottom of the post mortem report you would have noted the name of the inspector that inspected your cattle at Kansas City was Dr. Fleming and if you desire to write him you can address him at 22 Federal Building Kansas City, Kansas. In this connection you are advised that there has been nothing asked of you in connection with the retesting of your herd of cattle other than what is asked and required of every other owner of tubercular infected herds of cattle. Of course, it is presumed that you are a law abiding citizen and under the law we could compel you to have your herd tested at your expense any day that we might set, but we do not wish to be arbitrary in matters of this kind even though your actions have not been of friendly co-operation and we will try and arrange to have your herd of cattle retested sometime in the future when we are testing other herds of infected cattle in your locality and if we can will do this at state's expense.

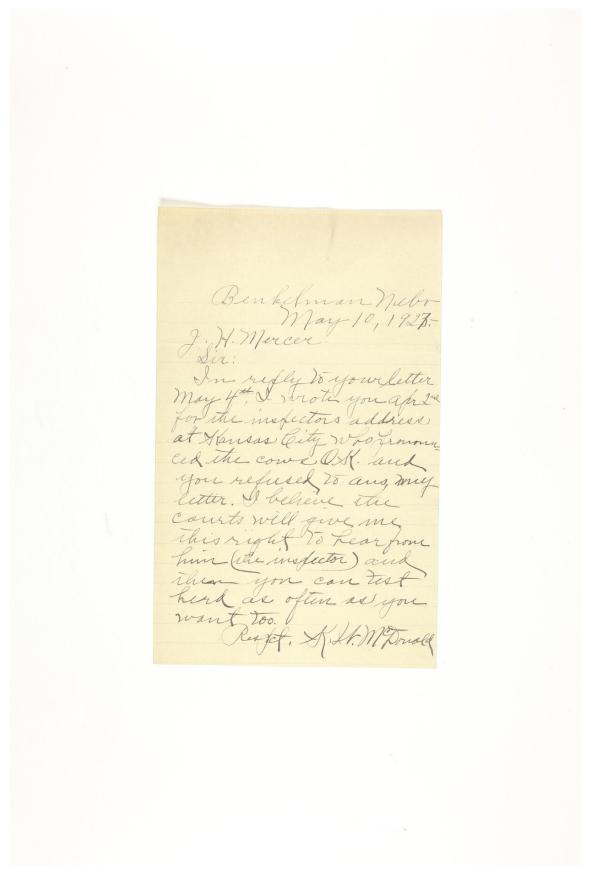
In the meantime, you are directed not to dispose of any of your cattle for any purpose other than immediate slaughter and should you want to do so advise this department. I am of the opinion should you appeal to any court or attorney that they will advise you that you have made a mistake.

Very truly yours,

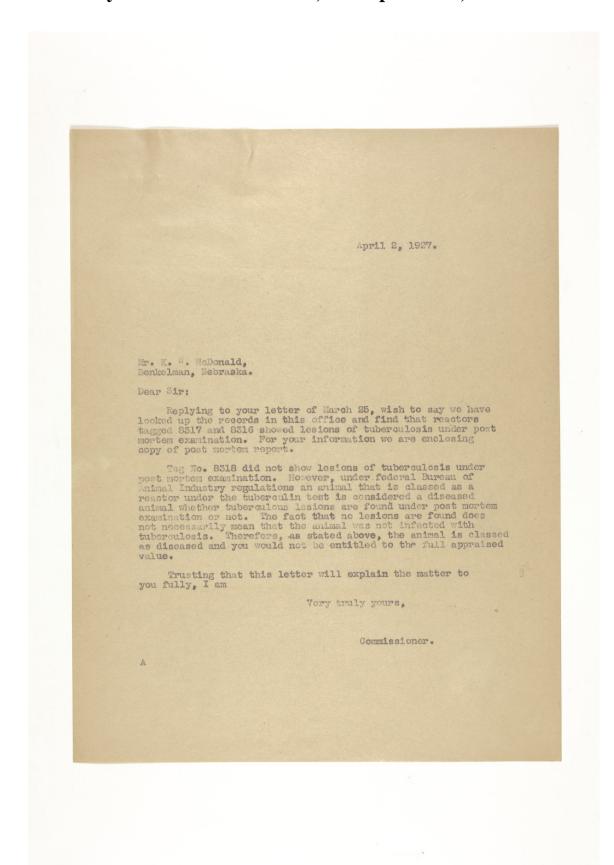
JHM/M

Commissioner.

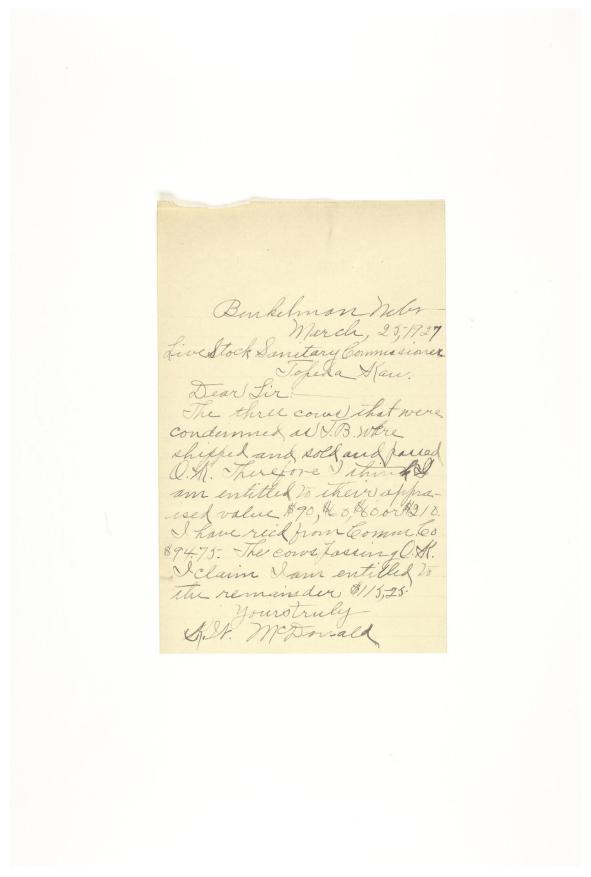




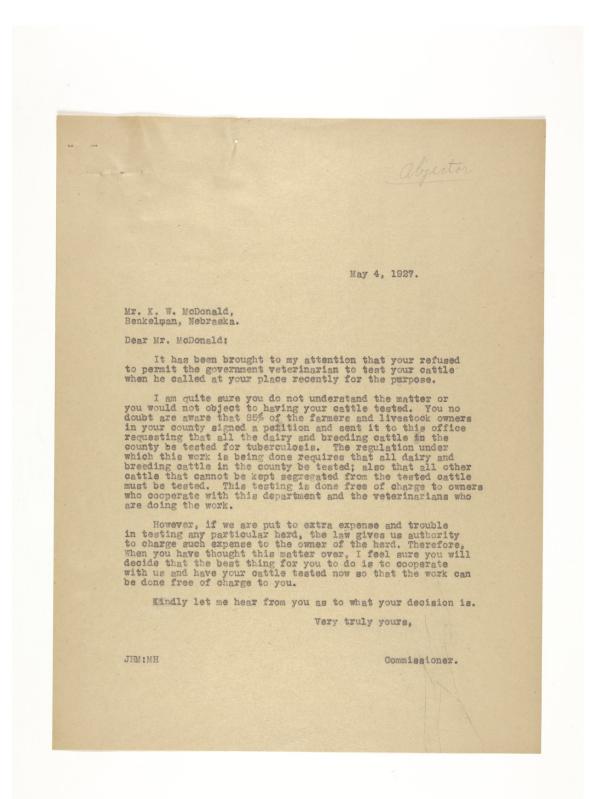




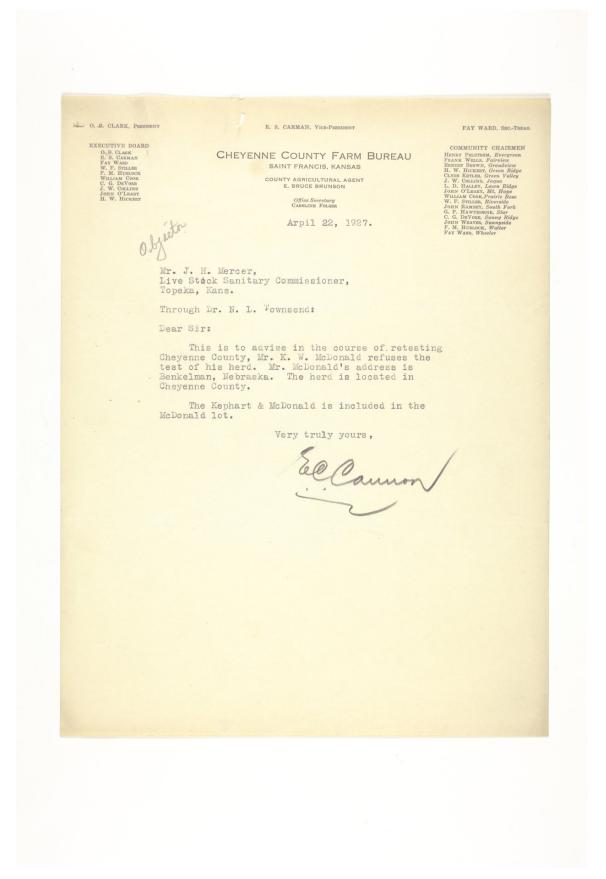














### Livestock Sanitary Commissioner's Office, correspondence, 1926-1929

August 4, 1927

Dr. B. C. Harrison, 315 E. Waterman, Wichita, Kansas.

Dear Doctor:

I am enclosing check for \$175.64 covering your salary and expense for the month of July.

Dr. Dotson started his vacation on Monday the 1st and is to return to his station on August 15th. Therefore, I want you to arrange to go to Comanche county either Sunday the 14th or Monday the 15th to Look after the following: Call on the county agent, Fred Sykes. I have written him that you would be in Coldwater the fore part of the week beginning August 15th to test the Baby Beef Club calves. He will arrange to take you from place to place. There are 11 head of these calves to be tested.

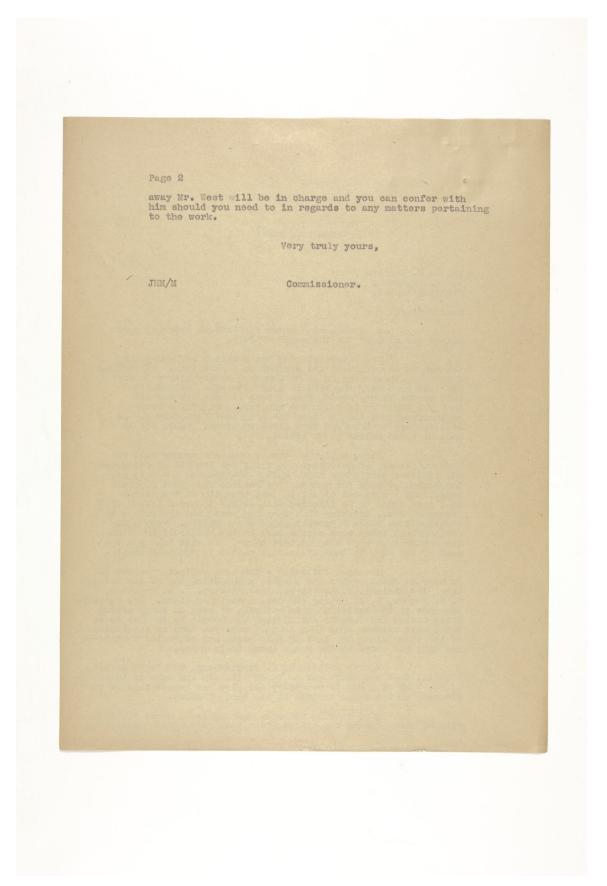
Also, while you are in Comanche county call on Thompson Bros., of Coldwater and Jacks and Bromett of Coldwater and find out just where their cattle are located and make an inspection of same for mange. The records show that Thompson Bros., had a shipment of cattle just recently at the market that were found to be infected with scab. I have a letter from Thompson Bros., advising that they had purchased the cattle in question from Jacks & Bromett and Jacks & Kimple. They also advised that there were cattle back in the pasture from which the cattle that were shipped were taken. It will take you the most of the week to look after this matter in Commenche county.

The week following - the week beginning August 22 go over to Yates Center and inspect sheep belonging to the following: Joe Steiner, H. H. Peters, Fred Frevert, H. W. Thatcher, W. A. Moerer, H. J. Moerer and Geo. Mossoth of Piqua. Dr. Christenson made an inspection of this outbreak of scab in sheep around Yates Center and Toronto and advised the people as to what to do but I have written them that I would have you make an inspection of the sheep along the last of this month and determine whether or not they had cured up the mange among their sheep.

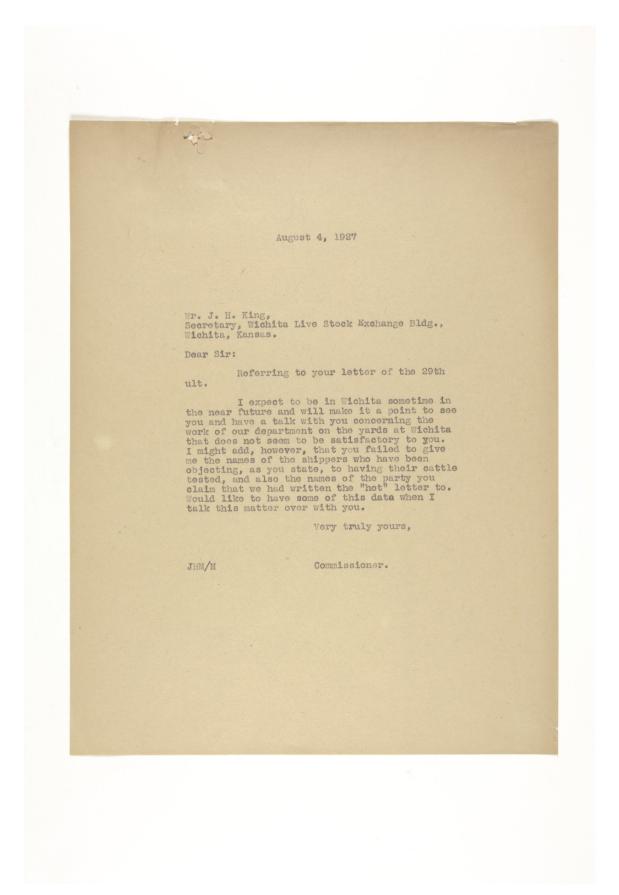
I have written B. C. Furstenberg, 927 North Market, Wichita, that you would get in touch with him and make an inspection of his band of sheep if necessary and give him suggestions as to cleaning up the mange trouble in his band of sheep.

I am leaving tomorrow morning for a short vacation and will be back here in the office along about the 25th. While I am











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DIRECTORS
G. P. Martin, Pres. A. E. Lehrling, V. Pres.
A. R. Mann Semore Clark
C. E. Seeley Geo. Droll
Jno. Healy

### The Wichita Line Stock Exchange Assn.

CHAS. E, HAMILTON. SECRETAR

WICHITA, KANSAS

July 29, 1927.

Mr. J. H. Mercer, Live Stock Sanitary Commissioner, Topeka, Kansas.

Dear Sir:

I have put off answering your letter of June 3, 1927, in which you challenge some statements in a letter written by me to Mr. R. L. Cuff, of Kansas City April 28, 1927, thinking possibly I might be able to see you here and take this matter up with you personally, as often times there can be misunderstanding thru correspondence, however, I do not wish to let your letter go unanswered any longer.

First I wish to rehearse the Meeting with you, Mr. Cuff, a representative of The Wichita Union Stock Yards Co., myself and others, which meeting was asked for by Mr. Cuff and not myself and which I was asked to attend. When I told you all cattle going into T. B. Free Counties from The Wichita Yards, including steers, had to be T. B. Tested you seemed to be surprised and rather doubted the statement, and asked if our records here at the Yards would show that this was being done. I told you that our records would show this to be the case uhless the party signed an Affidavit and you corrected me by stating this was not an Affidavit, simply a blank form that you furnished.

You further stated in about these words " that the steers did not give milk or that we did not use milk from the steers, and that their meet was Inspected at the Packing Co., before being offered for consumption and that you didn't see any reason for Testing these steers", which we all agreed. You further stated that you was going to check this up with Dr. Dotson and give us some relief on this T. B. testing of steers if you found same was being done, but up to date there has been no change, unless it is the Testing of more steers than before.

Now getting back to the statement or statements that you choose to challenge. Sometime after this Meeting with you we, that is the Firm with whom I am connected, had a customer from a T. B. Free County who wished to buy a few steers and truck them home, we sold him the steers and I told him I didn't think there would be any trouble about getting them out without being there would be any trouble about getting them out without being T. B. Tested, but when I went to Dr. Dotson for the Health Certificate, he refused to issue same unless the steers were Tested



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Jno, Healy

### The Wichita Live Stock Exchange Assn.

CHAS. E, HAMILTON, SECRETARY

#9

WICHITA, KANSAS

or the party sign one of those Blank Forms agreeing to keep all cattle not T. B. Tested segregated from those that had been so Tested. I to ld the customer that if I were he I would just sign the Form andgo shead with my steers, but he said he did not care to do this, as he had previously signed one of those Forms, his cattle got mixed, your office was notified of this by someone and he thinks he knows who notified you, and that he received a number of letters from you, or your office, that were such that he did not care to have a reoccurance of this situation, but with words probebly a good deal more forceable than I am using. So he had the steers Tested as we have had to do in all cases since then, where they went into T. B. Free Counties, unless the mentioned Form was first signed. This same party happened to be back at the 'ards a few days after I received your letter of June 5, 1927, and I again questioned him as to whether he was sure that he had received any letters from you, and that he said he received one and he thought two, so I accept your challenge, Mr. Mercer, that every statement made in my letter to Mr. Cuff, as well as this letter to you are true, as was given to me by this party.

You further state in your letter of June 3, 1927 that Dr. Dotson's instructions here at Wichita are the same as Dr. Fowler's at Kansas City, I do not question this, but I was in Kansas City a week or so ago and I made it a point to call on a number of Commission Men there and inquired about the Testing of steers going into Kansas T. B. Free Courties, and with no exception they informed me they were not required to Test steers.

Now Mr. Mercer, there seems to be a hitch somewhere and somewhere along the line I am not getting all the facts, for it seems to me if steers are allowed to move off of the K. C. Market we should be entitled to the same privilege here.

You mention that you believe your records will show that your services meet the approval of the livestock producers of Kansas, I do not question this in the least, nor do I wish you to get the impression that I wish to interfere, dictate, or offer any suggestions as to how you should handle your business, but it does seem strange to me that 90% of the patrons of this market that come here to purchase cattle to go into these T. B. Free Counties, do not seem to know they have to have their steers Tested.

Now Mr. Mercer, I want it understood thatfhis letter is written in a most friendly spirit with rothing at all personal and only with an attitude of trying to get an